THE

North-Carolina Standard

IS PUBLISHED WEEKLY AND SEMI-WEEKLY BY

WILLIAM W. HOLDEN,

EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

TERMS OF THE WEEKLY—*Two Dollars per annum*, in advance, or within the first month; Two Dollars and fifty cents, if payment be delayed six months; and Three Dollars, if not paid within six months from the time of subscribing.

TERMS OF THE SEMI-WEEKLY—*Four Dollars per annum*, in advance or within the first month; Four Dollars and fifty cents, if payment be delayed six months; and Five Dollars, if not paid within six months from the time of subscribing.

Terms of Advertising.

Advertisements not exceeding *fourteen lines* will be inserted one time for one dollar, and twenty-five cents for each subsequent insertion; those of greater length in proportion. Advertisements inserted in the Semi-Weekly Standard, will also appear in the Weekly Paper, free of charge. Our charges for ADVERTISING BY THE YEAR are as follows:

One square,	6 months,	(14 lines to a square,)		$ 10
"	12 "	"	"	15
Two squares,	6 months,	"	"	25
"	12 "	"	"	35
Three squares,	6 months,	"	"	20
"	12 "	"	"	30

A limited number of advertisements will be taken for the *Weekly* paper, but no deduction will be made on any but yearly advertisements—these will be inserted at one-fourth less than the regular charge.

Professional or business Cards, not exceeding five lines, will be inserted in either the Weekly or Semi-Weekly, for $6 for six months, or $10 for twelve months; or in both papers for $10 for six months, or $15 for twelve months.

☞ The paper will be sent to advertisers for six months or by the year, free of charge.

*** Subscribers and others who may wish to send money to the Editor, can do so at all times, by mail, and at his risk. Receipts for all sums will be promptly transmitted.

Letters to the Editor must come free of postage.

A. M. MCPHEETERS, H. CHISELIN. J. W. MARTIN.

A. M. McPHEETERS, & CO.

Wholesale Grocers,

FORWARDING AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

Office at No. 6, Roanoke Square,

NORFOLK, VA.

REFERENCES:

THOMAS P. DEVEREUX, Esq., Halifax, N. C.
GEO. W. MORDECAI, Pres't Bank of the State of N. C.
C. DEWEY, Cashier " " "
W. H. JONES, Cashier Bank of Cape Fear.
L. O'B. BRANCH, President Raleigh and Gaston Road.
Messrs. Reid & Soutter, Dr. N. C. Whitehead, Pres't Farmer's B'k of Va. } *Norfolk.*
Alex. Bell, Esq.
Messrs. Spence & Reid, *Baltimore.*
" B. Blossom & Son, *New York.*

September 16, 1853. 87—

"SKY LIGHT!" EVANS & COOKE, *No. 29, Cheap Place,* Have received their entire Fall purchase of Goods, which are now open for inspection.

We deem it unnecessary to speak of their cheapness, as it is perfectly understood py ALL that Evans & Cooke believe in quick sales and short profits, and, as usual, are ahead of all competition. EVANS & COOKE.

Sept. 12. 86—

LADIES' DRESS GOODS. HEAVY RICH Plaid Silks.
Heavy Brocade Silks.
Heavy Plain Silks.
Black and Blue Watered Silks.
Black Gro de Rhine Silks.
French De Lanes, Plain and Figured.
Do Cashmere, do do
Plaid Raw Silks.
French and English Merinos.
95 pieces cheap DeLane. EVANS & COOKE.

Sept. 12. 86—

PAINTS AND OILS.—A VERY LARGE SUPPLY of all kinds of PAINTS, OILS, and VARNISHES to hand and for sale, lower than can be bought elsewhere, on the most accommodating terms by P. F. PESCUD.

Sept. 12, 1853. 86—

WINDOW GLASS.—A LARGE SUPPLY OF ALL SIZES AND QUALITIES, kept on hand or ordered, to suit any size sash at very low rates.

Also, a good supply of PUTTY. Dealers will please give me a chance to fill their orders before buying elsewhere, if they want good bargains. P. F. PESCUD.

Sept. 12, 1853. 86—

CALL AT PESCUD'S DRUG STORE FOR YOUR supplies of American and Foreign PERFUMERY, TOOTH and HAIR BRUSHES, COARSE and FINE COMBS, SOAPS and SHAVING CREAMS, POMADES and HAIR OILS.

Pescud keeps a large stock and sells at a small advance to consumers and the trade.

Sept. 12, 1853. 86—

CIGARS AND CHEWING TOBACCO.—THE Clovers of the WEED will be glad to hear that the subscriber has received an invoice of Superior Cigars—fine Cut and Lump Chewing Tobacco, various brands, and some Smoking Tobacco, as fragrant as they can find anywhere.

P. F. PESCUD.

Sept. 12, 1853. 86—

RED LARD OIL IS NOW USED BY MANY persons in preference to TRAIN OIL because it is just as good, and much cheaper. A supply for sale very low at PESCUD'S DRUG STORE.

STATE BONDS WANTED.—$3,000 IN STATE BONDS WANTED. Apply at the Standard Office.

Sept. 23, 1853. 89—

LYON'S RAT PILLS AND SALVE. DON'T be annoyed any longer with rats, when you can extirminate them by giving Rat Pills, or greasing their food with Coster's Salve, which you will find at PESCUD'S.

SADDLER, FERTH & ROSS' MUSTARD. A large Case of this Mustard—which is considered the best in the world—by many persons—is just received at PESCUD'S DRUG STORE.

GLAZIERS' DIAMONDS AND KNIVES.—In Store and for sale by WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD.

LYON'S RAT PILLS, THE MOST EFFECTUAL remedy ever used for the destruction of Rats, Mice, &c. orby WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD.

EXTRACTS FOR FLAVORING.—Rose, Vanilla, Orange, Lemon, Butter Almond, Cinnamon and Pine Apple in store and for sale by WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD.

TABLE SALT.—VERY FINE AND WHITE in small bags, in store and for sale by WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD.

CORN STARCH.—A FRESH SUPPLY JUST RECEIVED at the Drug Store of WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD.

DEPILATORY.—FOR REMOVING SUPERFLUOUS HAIR, for sale by WILLIAS & HAYWOOD.

CHLORINE TOOTH WASH STANDS UNRIVALLED for cleansing the mouth and preserving the teeth and gums. For sale at WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD'S.

COD LIVER OIL.—A FRESH SUPPLY of Rushton, Clark & Co.'s just to hand, at the Drug Store of WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD.

FLOUR.—SUPERIOR FAMILY FLOUR, OF NEW Wheat, in Store, and for sale by JAS. McKIMMON.

Raleigh, September 2d, 1853. 83—

CHEWING TOBACCO.—I have seven brands of the finest qualities of Chewing Tobacco, one of which is put up by Y. & E. P. Jones, and claimed the Premium at our State Fair, for sale in packages or lots to suit the trade, by P. F. PESCUD.

Raleigh, November 4th, 1853. 101—

PAINT MILLS.—A GREAT LABOR SAVING MAchine for grinding colors, and one which every painter should have; for sale at the Drug Store of WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD.

HADDOCK FISH.—120 BARRELS HADDOCK Fish, in fine order. For sale at a low price. NIEMEYER & WHITE, Portsmouth, Va.

Nov. 15, 1853. 1—

RED ASH COAL.—200 TONS BEST RED ASH Philadelphia Coal, in Yard. For sale by NIEMEYER & WHITE, Portsmouth, Va.

Nov. 15, 1853. 1—

BAGGING, ROPE AND TWINE.—E VY Ganny Bagging, 46 inches wide,
Best Dundee Hemp Bagging, 44 do. do.
All in store and for sale by JAS. McKIMMON.

Raleigh, Nov. 14, 1853. 104—

NEW RIVER MULLETS.—20 BARRELS NEW River Mullets, in fine order, just received. For sale by NIEMEYER & WHITE, Portsmouth, Va.

Nov. 15, 1853. 1—

JUST RECEIVED, SALLAD FOR THE SOLITARY. W. L. POMEROY.

Dec. 26, 1853. 12—

WOLFE'S SCHEIDAM SCHNAPPS.—A fresh supply of this popular Medicine, just received and for sale by HAYWOOD & SCOTT.

SOMETHING NICE.—JUST RECEIVED AT Mahler's & Co.
2 doz. Spiced Oysters,
2 " Lobsters,
2 " Salmons,
2 " Catsupa,
12 " Preserves, Pickles and Brandy Peaches.

Oct. 11th, 1853. 94—

Semi-Weekly Standard.

VOL. IV. RALEIGH, NORTH-CAROLINA, WEDNESDAY, MARCH 15, 1854. No. 34.

ISAAC PROCTOR, MERCHANT TAILOR, (*Successor to Oliver & Proctor.*) Would respectfully announce to his patrons and the public generally, his return from the Northern cities, and that he is now receiving his Fall and Winter supplies of Cloths, Cassimeres and Vestings, Furnishing Goods and Ready-Made Clothing, which, being bought principally for cash, he is enabled to offer at very low rates.

He has now in store, at the old stand, opposite the Post-Office,
Superfine black, blue, brown, dahlia and other fancy Cloths, of various goods.
Superfine French, English and American Cassimeres, of all prices, plain and fancy.
Superfine Simoni Doeskins, for Pants and Overcoats.
Superfine black Satins and Grenadines.
Plain and figured and fancy silk Vestings.
Fine assortment rich silk Quiltings, for weddings and parties.
Plain and figured Plush Velvets, very rich.

FURNISHING GOODS—A complete assortment, consisting in part of
Superfine plain and fancy dress Shirts.
" 3-ply Collars, large variety.
" Canton Flannel, bleached Drill.
Merino and silk Under-shirts and Drawers.
Silk, cotton and merino plain and fancy Hosiery.
Gloves, very superior kid, black, white and fancy.
Cravats, black and fancy, and a rich assortment for weddings and parties.
Stocks, black, white and fancy, with and without ties.
Suspenders, Dressing Gowns, &c.

In fact everything necessary for a gentleman's complete outfit.

With sincere thanks to his numerous patrons for the liberal encouragement heretofore extended to him, he hopes, by strict attention to their wants, and a determintion to please, to merit its continuance.

Gentlemen furnishing their own goods to be manufactured may rely upon receiving the same care and attention as though sold by himself.

The latest Paris and London fashions just received.

Cutting and repairing done promptly at all times.

He will remind those indebted, six months time is allowed to punctual customers. Those in arrears longer than the above time will please call and close their accounts, either by cash or note, and oblige ISAAC PROCTOR.

Raleigh, Oct. 18th, 1853. 97—

E. L. HARDING, FAYETTEVILLE STREET.—We have opened within the last week upwards of Ten Thousand Dollars worth of superior Ready-Made Clothing, comprising in part as follows:

100 Cloth Dress Coats,
100 " " Frock Coats,
128 Fancy Cloth Sack Frock Coats,
75 " " Box " "
50 Black " Business "

Overcoats.

75 Black French Bever Cloth Overcoats,
50 Fancy " " "
75 Heavy Petershani " "
50 Partridge "
75 Mountain Beaver "
34 Plushing "
100 Tweed Sack Frock Coats,
75 Satinett " " "
75 Fancy Cassimere Sack Frock Coats,
50 Black " " " "

Cassimere Pants.

100 Black Doe-Skin Cassimere Pants,
150 Fancy " " "
75 Satinette " " "
50 Black Cassimere made whole fronts.

Boys' Clothing.

We have a very good assortment of Boys' Clothing consisting of Fancy Cloth Sacks, Doe-Skin Cassimere Frocks, Tweed Cassimere Sacks and Frocks, Cloth Round Jackets, Satinett Round Jackets, Silk and Satin Vests, Cassimere and Valencia Vests, Fancy and Black Cassimere Pants.

Also, a large lot of Cassimere Coats, Boys' Cloth Talmers, a very pretty style of Overcoats, &c.

We manufacture all the goods we sell, and can safely warrant our goods to wear well. E. L. HARDING.

Raleigh, Oct. 15, 1853. 96—

HAYWOOD & SCOTT ARE NOW OPENING IN Col. Roulhac's new building, on Fayetteville Street, next door above Mr. T. R. Fentress' Clothing establishment, a Fresh Stock of
Drugs, Medicines and Chemicals,
Surgical Instruments,
Paints, Oils and Dye Stuffs,
Window-Glass and Glassware,
Varnishes and Putty,
Paint Brushes,
Fine Perfumery and Fancy Articles,
Best Tooth and Hair Brushes,
Excellent Cigars, Tobacco and Snuff,
Garden and Field Seeds, &c., &c.

All of which are offered to their friends and the public upon as favorable terms as can be procured in this market.

Particular attention will be paid to putting up Prescriptions for Physicians and Families, at all hours of the day or night, and none but the most choice articles will be used.

Raleigh, August 2d, 1853. 74—6m.

WATCHES AND JEWELRY.—WE HAVE just returned from New York and Philadelphia with much the LARGEST STOCK of the above that ever was in Raleigh. The stock is too large to enumerate. We have
The very finest Gold and Silver Watches,
Breast Pins, Ear Rings, and Finger Rings,
Fine Razors, Knives, and Straps,
Silver Ware and Plated Ware,
Clocks and Watches,
Pistols and Walking Canes.
Perfumery and Extracts,

Call and see our Jewelry at reduced prices, less per cent than we have heretofore sold.

We are determined to do a large business. PALMER & RAMSAY.

October 24, 1853. 98—

CHARLES KUESTER, GUN, LOCK-SMITH, and BELL-HANGER—Would respectfully inform the Citizens of Raleigh and surrounding country that he has locat ed permanently in Raleigh, and has opened a Shop on Wilmington Street, (in Dr. Cooke's brick-building,) where he will be found at all times, ready to execute any "Jon" in his line, in a style that shall not be surpassed by any other person, and the charges shall always be moderate. *Call and See.*

Raleigh, Feb. 21, 1853. 960—

FRANKLINTON MALE AND FEMALE INSTITUTE.—FRANKLIN COUNTY, N. C. MR. & MRS. D. S. RICHARDSON, Principals. This Institute opens on the 1st MONDAY in January. The two Departments distinct. For a Circular address E. A. CRUDUP,

Sec'y of the Board.

December 16, 1853. 9—4t.

NEW FLOURING MILL.—THE SUBSCRIBER'S NEW FLOURING MILL is now in successful operation, and he is turning out a very superior article of flour. He is now ready for custom, which he respectfully solicits. The best cash prices paid for wheat.

My Mills are situated within about two miles of Raleigh, on Walnut Creek.

W. F. COLLINS.

Sept. 27, 1853. 90—tf.

BLANKETS AND FLANNELS.—9-4, 10-4, 11-4, 12-4 and 13-4 sup'r Bed Blankets, Crib and Cradle do., White, Blue, Red and Green Mackinaw Blankets, Negro Blankets—all kinds, Saddle and Horse do., White, Red, Yellow, Green and Gray Flannels, all grades, Fancy French, Flannels for Sacks, all colors, In store and for sale by JAMES McKIMMON.

NEGRO GOODS.—KERSEYS OF ALL GRADES, Plaid, Striped and Plain Linseys, Marlboro' and Gala Stripes and Plaids, Cotton Osnaburgs and Heavy Shirtings, Russet & Black Brogans—Heavy Boots, just received and for sale by JAMES McKIMMON.

GROCERIES.—LOAF, CRUSHED, GROUND AND CLARIFIED SUGARS,
Java, Laguira, and Rio Coffee,
Sperm, Adamantine and Tallow Candles,
Sugar House Syrup and Molasses,
Maderia, Cherry, Port and Champagne Wines, Cooking Wines,
Cog. Brandy, warranted pure,
Old Monongahela Whiskey,
Jamaica Rum, Holland Gin,
London Brown and Scotch Ale, for sale by JAMES McKIMMON.

HATS AND CAPS.—FALL STYLE AND BEST quality Moleskin Hats,
Cloth Caps of every variety and price,
Servant's Wool Hats, Black, Brown and Drab, just received. JAMES McKIMMON.

Raleigh, Oct. 7, 1853. 93—

SOAPS, &c.—VARIETIES OF TOILET, SHAVING, and Fancy Soaps. Lyon's Kathairon, Barry's Tricopherus, Rowlands' genuine Macassar Oil, Bears Oil, Beef Marrow for the hair, for sale by HAYWOOD & SCOTT.

September 9, 1853. 85—

PIANOS, MUSIC, STRINGS, &c.—ANOTHER Lot of new and splendid Pianos, of fashionable style and elegant tone and finish, just opened at the N. C. MUSIC STORE.

FLUTES, FLAGEOLETS AND FIFE'S FOR sale lower than any other House in the State. Call at the N. C. BOOK-STORE.

Raleigh, Nov. 14, 1853. 104—

A BEAUTIFUL 5 OCTAVE MELODEON, with three beautiful Pedals, for inspection and sale at the MUSIC STORE.

ANOTHER SUPPLY OF NEW AND FASHIONABLE MUSIC received at the MUSIC STORE.

STATIONARY, BLANK BOOKS, ENVELOPES AND PAPER of every description; Perfumery, Brushes. Also, Fancy Goods, in great variety.

The Store of the Subscriber has lately been replenished with New Goods, from the New York, Boston and Philadelphia Importing Houses, and from all the principal American manufacturers. Among his extensive assortment may be found all kinds of Letter, Cap, Drawing, Note and Fancy Papers, White, Buff and Enameled Envelopes; Papier Mache, Rosewood, Mahogany and Leather Writing Desks, Work Bokes, &c.; Cloth, Leather and Papier Mache Portefolios; all styles of Card Cases and Porte Monnies, Wallets and Pocket Books; Steel, Silk and Kid Purses; Bankers' Cases; Lubin's Celebrated Genuine Perfumes; Farina's Unrivaled Cologne; Bridal, Glove and Handkerchief Perfumed Boxes; Building Blocks, Wood Alphabets; Pearl and Ivory Tablets; Games too numerous to mention; Hair, Cloth, Hat, Tooth, Nail and Lather Brushes; Gentlemen's Dressing Cases; Shell and Horn Dressing Combs; Ivory Combs; Ladies' Companions, Spool Stands; all kinds Rubber Balls; Vesta Lights; Tea Bells; Toilet and Travelling Glasses; Tooth Powder, Hair Oils, Toilet and Shaving Soaps; Chessmen, Dominoes, Back Gammon Boards, Chessboards, Dice, Checkers; Sewing Birds; Penknives, Scissors and Shears.

A splendid assortment of Gold Pens, in Gold and Silver Cases; Steel Pens, fifty styles; Pen Nibs and Quills; Letter Seals or Stamps, all styles; the best of Wax, warranted to burn free; Water Colors; Fancy Paper and Glass Boxes; Transparent, Porcelain and Paper Slates. A large assortment of Visiting and Wedding Cards; Stationary Articles in general; Wedding Stationary and "Fixins," best qualities; Patent Blot Pads; Diaries; Ledgers, Day and Cash Books, Journals, &c.; Letter Copying Presses, Books and Ink; Mathematical Instructions; Blotting Papers; Paper Folders and Paper Weights; Erasers; Mouth Glue; Indellible Inks; Inkstands, of One Hundred different varieties.

All of the above described articles can be found in greater profusion and variety than in any house South of the Potomac, besides other articles too numerous to mention. Call and see for yourself. They will be sold at the lowest prices, either at wholesale or retail.

HENRY D. TURNER,
No. 1, Fayetteville Street,
Raleigh, N. C.

January 25, 1854. 21—

VIRGINIA MANUFACTORY OF CABINET FURNITURE, and Agent for *Nunn's & Clarke's Celebrated Piano Fortes.*—LEWIS SALUSBURY, No. 58 and 60, Main street, Norfolk, Virginia.

It is zettled beyond doubt that we are selling lower than any other house at the South.

The subscriber invites the attention of purchasers of Furniture to his stock now in store, and to which daily additions are now being made, consisting of
Rosewood, Mahogany and Black Walnut Bureaus, with and without Glasses, Marble Tops,
Secretaries, Marble Top Washstands,
Centre, Sofa, Side and Work Tables, Painted Furniture,
Toilet Tables, Commodes, Whatnots, Hall Stands,
Stuffed, Easy, Rocking and Parlor Chairs,
Couches, Bedsteads, Sofas, Tete-a-Tetes, Divans,
Ottomans, Window Seats, Crickets, Wardrobes,
Card Tables, Mirrors, as well as all kinds of Cane and Wood work,
Also white and Grey live Geese Feathers, both kiln dried and in the original packages,
Common Feathers, Hair, Palm Leaf and Straw Mattresses,
Hair Cloth Burlaps, Gimp, Sofa and Chair Springs,
Glass Plates, Wooden and Willow ware,
Clocks, Castors, Knobs, &c.

We would also call the attention of the public to Robinson's Patent Bed Sofas, for which we have the Agency. They are the best article of the kind in use, both as regards the work and convenience, being less complicated and making a wider bed by four inches than other kinds, more than all this they are sold for dollars less. The dealers in Furniture will find here as full an assortment, and as low prices as in any establishment in the South or elsewhere.

UNDERTAKING—Every attention paid to this branch of our business—being constantly sipplied with Coffins of every description, both Metalic, Mahogany and other kinds. Immediate dispatch given to all orders by mail.

Norfolk, Oct. 15, 1853. 96—6mpd.

WILLIAM W. HOLDEN, Printer and Publisher of *Busbee's Supreme Court Reports*, &c., begs to inform his friends and public generally, that he is prepared to execute every description of Printing on the shortest notice, and in a style which cannot be surpassed by any other office in the state. Orders promptly attended to.

STANDARD OFFICE, *Raleigh,* July 20, 1853.

ARTICLES IN ROSEWOOD, &c.—LONDON-made Portable Desks, for Ladies or Gentlemen, some of which are inlaid with pearl, have secret drawers, and are lined with silk velvet. Our assortment of Desks is very complete.

Ladies' and Gentlemen's Dressing Cases, of Rosewood, Ebony, &c. plain and furnished, in variety.

Ladies Work Boxes, of French, English and German manufacture, some of which are splendidly furnished, and are very suitable for bridal or other presents.

Glove Boxes, of rosewood, ebony, enamelled wood, &c.

Odor Boxes, of ebony, rosewood, &c., with bottles complete.

Papier Machie Goods, &c. Consisting of Port Folios, Work Boxes, Portable Desks, Tables, Port Monnaies, &c. These Goods are of the very finest quality.

For sale by HENRY D. TURNER, N. C. Book Store.

Raleigh, January 6, 1854. 15—

BAKERY & CONFECTIONARY.—PUTTICK & MITCHELL would respectfully inform the public that their establishment is now in the "full tide of successful experiment," and they are prepared to execute all orders in their line: in Cake and Bread-baking, Candy making, &c. Nuts, Fruits, Groceries, &c., always kept on hand.

CIGARS.—Our stock of Cigars is very large, some of them of the choicest brands, such as Ele Gratitude, Cobden Regalias, Silvas, Excelsior, El Ciervo, Steamboat Principes, and a variety too numerous to mention.

☞ Parties in the City or country furnished with every description of Confectionaries, on the shortest notice and most reasonable terms. BRIDE'S CAKE carefully packed and sent to any part of the State. Sugar and Molasses Cakes, also Candy, suitable for country Stores, packed in barrels or smaller packages, cheaper than they can be bought at any other House in North Carolina or Virginia. Low profits and quick sales, is our motto.

Raleigh, May 28th, 1853. 56—tf.

A RARE CHANCE FOR CAPITALISTS! By virtue of a Deed of Trust executed to me for purposes therein mentioned, I, as Trustee, will proceed, on the 21st of March next, on the premises, to sell all the property of the SALEM MANUFACTURING COMPANY, situated in the town of Salem. And if the bid for the whole property should not be considered satisfactory, the Buildings, Machinery, and Lands will be offered for sale separately, on terms to be made known on the day of sale. Said sale to be continued from day to day till the whole property is sold.

THOS. J. WILSON, *Trustee.*

Salem, N. C. Jan. 10, 1854. 19—8w.

MRS. WOLTERING RESPECTFULLY announces to the Ladies of Raleigh and surrounding country that she is now receiving her *Fall* and *Winter Stock* of *Fancy Goods*, embracing China goods, fine iron-stone dinner-setts, tea-setts, and cups and saucers as fine as ever brought to this City.

Also, *Groceries* of every description. *Musical Instruments, &c.*, which will be sold low for cash.

Just received, a fresh supply of *Confectionaries.*

Thankful for past favors, she solicits a continuance of the same. WILHELMINA WOLTERING.

Raleigh, September, 1851. 90—

PLEASANT GROVE MALE ACADEMY, *Wake Forest, N. C.*—WILLIAM M. CRENSHAW, A. B., Principal.—The Seventh Session of this institution will commence on the 2nd Monday in January next. Tuition from $7 to $15 per session. The Academy is situated 1 mile from Forestville. The location of this institution for health, morality and convenience cannot be surpassed by any. The Trustees of this school have more than realized their expectations in Mr. CRENSHAW as a teacher, and would say to the public that he is a thorough scholar and a good instructor. Board can be had at $6 per month. For further particulars address DR. WESLEY HARTSFIELD, Forestville, Wake Co., N. C.

Nov. 23, 1853. 8—tf.

Fall and Winter, 1853.

JUST RECEIVED BY THE SUBSCRIBER:
Black and Colored Silks,
French and English Merinoes, a fine assortment,
Printed and Plain Muslin De Laines,
Worked Collars and Undersleeves,
Embr'd and Plain Linen Cambric H'd'k'fs,
Muslin and Lace Edgings, a great variety,
Ladies and Gentlemens' Gloves, of all kinds,
White and Tan Colored floss skirting,
For sale by J. BROWN,
No. 9, Fayetteville Street.

Raleigh, Sept. 26, 1853. 90—

SMUT IN WHEAT.—400 LBS. BLUE-STONE, THE great preventative of smut in wheat, just received at the Drug Store of WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD.

CIGARS! CIGARS!!—A lot of the very best brands of imported Cigars, has just been received at HAYWOOD & SCOTT.

HENDERSON MALE ACADEMY, *Granville County, N. C.*—H. D. BRAGY, Principal.—In offering this School to the public, the Trustees flatter themselves that they have procured the services of a gentleman pre-eminently qualified to direct it with ability. He comes well recommended as a Teacher of the highest order; a Graduate, capable of teaching a thorough course, preparatory to entering the highest Classes in the University of North Carolina, and from the experience he has acquired in teaching, he flatters himself that he will be able to give undoubted satisfaction.

There is now nearly completed in the Town of Henderson, removed from the business of the place, one of the neatest Academies in the State, which has been built by the patriotic citizens of the place, bringing also to their aid the friends of education round about, and that too at a heavy expense, and it would be suicidal in us as Trustees not to place it on the best footing.

The gentleman whose services we offer to the public is a native of Virginia, by birth and education, and therefore has feelings allied with our own; as he wishes to make this permanently his home, he would ask all who know him to aid in this great work, the education of the heart as well as the head, and when this shall be done he can have the pleasing gratification of knowing that he has performed the part of the philanthropist—the scholar.

Henderson presents one of the finest fields for the encouragement of education in the State, combining health, morality and intelligence. It has also other advantages; it is easy of access, being situated immediately on the Raleigh and Gaston Rail Road; also at the terminus of a branch of the great Western Stage Line, affording to all who may wish to patronize the School easy access.

The Scholastic year of this Institution is divided into two Sessions of five months each. The Spring Term to commence the first Monday in January, 1854. The Fall Term will commence the first Monday in July following, and at the close of each Term there will be a public examination.

Board can be had in the Village or country, as may be desired, at usual rates.

No deduction for loss of time except in cases of protracted illness.

We would impress upon all who may wish to patronize the School the necessity of being ready to enter on duty the first of the Session.

TERMS:

Tuition for Primary Course, per Session,	$10 00
do Higher Branches of English, per Session,	12 50
do Mathematics and Languages,	15 00

For further particulars address the Secretary.

By order of the Board of Trustees.

LEWIS H. KITTLE, Sec'y.

November 19th, 1853. 3—115F.

FACT VS. FICTION.—JUST PUBLISHED, THE OLD BREWERY, and the NEW MISSION AT THE FIVE POINTS, By the Ladies of the Mission. The Publishers take pleasure in inviting the attention of the moral world to this charming production as one of the most remarkable ever offered to the public; and they confidently present it as one of the most touching and impressive volumes which have fallen from the press since the first issue of Mr. Warren's "Diary of a Physician." The papers composing this work are not mere fancy sketches, written for the purpose of a simple commercial speculation, but the written histories of fallen ones who have been missed; of lost ones who have been reclaimed; of Idleness which has been led to Industry; of Drunkenness which has thrown away the Cup; of Poverty which has put on the garb of Comfort; of Despair which has begun again to Hope; of Ignorance which has crept out of Darkness up to Light; and of Sinful Weakness which has thrown off Falsehood, Crime and Shame, and now walks firmly forth in all a Christian's strength. The volume overflows with incidents which are real; with pictures drawn, not from fancy, but from life—the whole invested with a freshness which can only come from the vital fount of truth. As a whole the publishers present it as one of the truthfulest mirrors of human weakness, infirmity and suffering, and of the most sublime and self-sacrificing Christian faithfulness and heroism ever offered to the public.

For sale by HENRY D. TURNER, N. C. Bookstore, Raleigh, N. C.

February 8, 1854. 26—

NEW ARRIVAL at the VARIETY STORE The undersigned respectfully informs the citizens o Raleigh, and of the surrounding country, that he continues at his old stand, and has just returned from the North, where he selected a good assortment of articles usually kept in a Family Grocery and Confectionary.

GROCERIES—Java, Laguira and Rio Coffees; Clarified, Pulverized, Crushed and Brown Sugars; Wax, Sperm, Adamantine and Tallow Candles; Molasses and Sugar House Syrup; Apple Vinegar, Tomato and Walnut Catsups, Fish, Rice, Lard, Salt, Starch, Blacking, Table Salt, Mustard, Nutmeg, Ginger, Mace, Cloves, Cinnamon, Spice, Sal. Soda, &c.

MISCELLANEOUS—Trunks, Valises, Carpet Bags, Walking Canes, Umbrellas, Wool and Cotton Cards, Nails, a full assortment of Tin Ware, Horse Combs and Brushes, Plough Lines, Bed Cords, Coffee Mills, Spades, Shovels, Water Vessels, Horse Buckets, Brooms, Baskets, &c.

CONFECTIONARY, &c.—Soda Crackers, Raisins, Figs, Prunes, Currants, Citron, Sardines, Pickles, Chocolate, Preserved Ginger, Pears, Damsons, Pine Apples, Peaches, Quinces and Limes; Olives, Almonds, Filberts, Palm Nuts, Pecan, (by the bag or lb.,) Tobacco, Snuff, Soaps, Cologne, Looking Glasses and Fire-works, together with many other articles too numerous to mention.

MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS—Accordeons, Violins, Guitars, Banjos, Tamborines, Fifes, Flutes, &c.

HENRY KEIM.

August 29th, 1853. 82—tf.

BALTIMORE PIANO MANUFACTORY.—IMPORTANT IMPROVEMENT—*Elastic Universal Touch.*—WISE & BROTHER, Manufacturers of Boudoir Square and Grand Pianos, request those wanting a first-rate Instrument—one that Ladies can perform on with the greatest possible advantage, that is chaste of style, of superlative touch and tone, that will stand in concert tune, and last a life time, to call and see for themselves a sample Instrument at the Agent's office—Dr. W. R. SCOTT's.

These Instruments are more in general use in the Cities among the first critics of art and science, and to whom we have the honor of referring. See the manufacturer's circulars, which may be obtained of the Agent. All Instruments warranted five years.

J. J. WISE & BROTHER.
Dr. W. R. SCOTT, *Agent.*

Raleigh, January 11th, 1850. 20—tf.

CHEAP BOOTS!—CHEAP BOOTS!!—GENtlemen we wish to inform you that we have now on hand an over large stock of Calfskin, Dress and Water-Proof Boots of every variety. Indeed our stock of this kind of goods is entirely too large, and as we do not intend to let it remain on hand until another season, we shall hurry them off at some price, so that great bargains may be expected, say at $2,50c., $3,00 and $3,50 a pair.

Gentlemen, we shall sell them cheap, and you all know that when we say cheap we mean cheap.

The above Boots are suitable for dress and business purposes, and will be sold at prices from $2 50 up.

Bring along the CASH and the Boots will be yours.

Come quick or you will be too late for the bargains now selling at the Ladies' Saloon, Norfolk, Va.

W. H. ADDINGTON & CO.

Nov. 30th, 1853. 6—

JUST RECEIVED, AND FOR SALE,—A RICH ASSORTMENT of Fancy Neck, Sash, Hat and Cap Ribbons,
Plain Satin and Lutestring Ribbons, all colors and widths,
French Worked Muslin Undersleeves,
Infants' French Worked Frock Bodies and Caps,
Ladies' French Worked Caps and Collars, a great variety,
" " Mourning and Half-Mourning Collars.
" " Cuffs, Muslins and Dimity Bands,
Real Thread Lace, Insertings and Edgings,
Imitation " " "
Lisle " " "
Bobbin " " "

JAMES McKIMMON.

Raleigh, 1853. 93—

ATTENTION FARMERS OF WAKE.—THE annual meeting of the Wake Agricultural Society will be held on Monday 20th inst., at 3 o'clock P. M., in the City Hall for the election of officers and transaction of other important business of the Society.

The undersigned has on hand some valuable Agricultural Works, for distribution among the members of the Society.

WILSON W. WHITAKER, *Secretary.*

February 25th, 1854. 26—1t.

FALL, 1853.—THE SUBSCRIBER HAS FOR THE past two weeks been receiving his usual large supply of FALL AND WINTER GOODS, comprising a varied assortment for the Fall and Winter trade, which has been purchased invariably for Cash, and which he can assure the public generally he can furnish at prices to please. His Stock consists of nearly every thing wanted by the Farmer and Mechanic, also the City Trade, and would respectfully invite all to an examination of the same.

JAMES McKIMMON.

JUST RECEIVED AT PROCTERS.—RIBB'D Cotton Drawers.
Double-breasted Merino Under Shirts—a superior article.
20 doz. dress Shirts and Collars. I. PROCTER.

December 1, 1853. 5—

SALMON AND LOBSTER.—3 CASES PUT UP in Jars, hermetically sealed.
1 case Sardines in Jars, hermetically sealed.
All warranted fresh and pure, for sale by JAS. Mc KIMMON.

A FRESH SUPPLY OF SARATOGA WATER. For sale by HAYWOOD & SCOTT.

September 9, 1853. 85—

GARDEN SEED.—We are now in receipt of a large supply of Garden Seed, warranted fresh, to which the attention of Gardeners is invited.

WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD.

GRASS SEED.—Red clover, Herds grass, Blue grass, Mixed lawn grass and Lucerne. Just to hand at the Drug Store of WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD.

LEATHER FOR SPRING SALES, WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.—We respectfully inform our friends and the public that we have in store a large and most excellent *Stock of Leather and Findings*, for the Spring Trade, which we will sell as low as any other establishment South of New York, and for less price than they can be had even there, expenses of travelling, freight, &c., considered.

All of our purchases having been made from the Importers and Manufacturers by the whole case or package, and the advantage of receiving Leather regularly from our own Tannery, places it in our power to sell Goods as above stated. Those who wish to buy cannot lose by giving our stock an examination, and we believe we shall be able to please, both as to price and quality. Below we enumerate some of the leading articles viz:

20 dozen of Crawford's Calf Skins (this maker had the premium awarded to him at the World's Fair held in London in 1851.)
40 dozen French Skins, best quality,
40 " American Calf Skins,
90 " Lining and Binding Skins,
10 " Morocco Skins,
800 Sides Oak Tanned and Hemlock Sole Leather,
50 " Band Leather,

Lasts, Boot-Trees, Shoe and Boot Maker's Tools of every kind, Tanner's and Currier's Tools.

Also, Sewed Brogans of our own manufacture, warranted to give satisfaction, and many other articles too numerous to mention, at No. 21, Old street, opposite B. P. Harrison's Saddlery. F. A. & R. H. FORD.

N. B. We pay the highest price in cash for Green and Dried Hides delivered to us at our Store.

Petersburg, May 5, 1852. tf.

DURHAM AND DEVON CATTLE FOR SALE.—Being overstocked with Cattle, I now offer for sale, at reduced prices, ten or fifteen half Devon and half Durham short horned Cows and Heifers of the most approved breed in calf by a very fine half Devon and half Durham Bull.

Also, for sale six Bulls of the same breed two years old. This stock of Cattle is said by good judges to be the best breed of Cattle in England or the United States for the practical Farmer. I have certificates in my possession to prove the above facts. Those who wish to buy will do well to apply soon, as now is the time to remove Cattle.

SETH JONES,
Pomona, 15 miles N. E. of Raleigh.

☞ **50 BARRELS** BEST OLD APPLE and PEACH BRANDY for sale. Apply to SETH JONES.

February 24, 1854. 29—3tw.

NEW BOOKS.—Scotia's Bards, illustrated; Pictorial Field Book of the Revolution, by B. J. Lossing, 2 vols., royal, 8 vo.; Peruvian Antiquities, by Marano Edward Pivero, translated into English, from the original Spanish, by Francis L. Hawks, D. D., LL. D.; Grates History of Greece, vol. II.; The Complete Works of S. S. Coleridge, with an introductory essay upon his Philosophical and Theological Opinions, Edited by Professor Shedd, 7 vols., 8 vo.; The Works of Joseph Addison, Edited, with Critical and Explanatory notes, by George W. Greene; The Works of Shakespeare, Edited by J. Payne Collier, Esq., S. A.; Health Trip to the Tropics, by N. P. Willis; The Homes of the

DEMOCRATIC MEETINGS.

DEMOCRATIC MEETING IN ROCKINGHAM.

On Tuesday, the 28th of February, 1854, a large number of the Democrats of Rockingham County assembled in the Court House. On motion, W. D. Bethel, Esq., was called to the Chair, and W. F. Carter appointed Secretary. At the request of the Chairman, Thos. Settle, Jr. Esq., explained in a few spirited remarks the object of the meeting.

George D. Boyd, Esq. then asked permission that the Secretary read and the meeting take action upon a preamble and resolutions which he had drawn up;

WE, a portion of the Democracy of Rockingham, have assembled at the Court House, in the town of Wentworth, for the purpose of endorsing the policy of holding a State Convention to nominate a Democratic candidate for Governor, and do therefore

Resolve, As the opinion of this meeting, that the only sure and effectual method of establishing and perpetuating our political principles is by a strict adherence to party organization; and that while we may occasionally differ upon some abstract matters, yet upon great fundamental questions of public policy, we should forget minor differences and rally under the good old Democratic flag, which has carried us through so many important victories, and achieved such incalculable benefits to the country.

Resolved, We acknowledge the principles set forth in the State and National Conventions of 1852 as the cardinal principles of our party, and to their maintainance we pledge our warm support.

Resolved, That the public acknowledgement by many of our sister Counties in their Conventions, and the high eulogium paid David S. Reid, and his administration as Governor of North Carolina, have inspired his friends and neighbors with a lively sense of gratitude, and we desire to mingle our voices in the plaudits of "well done thou good and faithful servant."

Resolved, That Franklin Pierce during his administration has given the most gratifying assurance of carrying out in good faith the principles embodied in the Baltimore platform of 1852 ond his Inaugural address, and while he continues his adherence to them shall have our cheerful support.

Resolved, That W. W. Holden, Esq., for his able vindication of Democratic principles and untiring efforts for their advancement, is entitled to the confidence and liberal patronage of every good Democrat.

Resolved, That the President of this meeting be authorized to appoint thirty delegates to represent this county in the State Convention to assemble in the City of Raleigh on the 19th of April next.

Resolved, That the proceedings of this meeting be sent to the Standard with a request that they be published.

The following gentlemen were appointed delegates: J. B. Holderby, Alvis Daniel, Hugh K. Reid, David Stubblefield, Dr. G. F. Bailey, Allen Price, Thomas Ruffin, Jr., Nat. H. Scales, Samuel F. Adams, Tho's. Price, Col. Ottaway Bailey, Capt. Grogan, Thomas Settle, Jr., Madison Walker, Jesse Slade, Dr. Jesse Carter, John Boyd, George Reynolds, Alfred Reid, Wesley Martin, Gen. Francis L. Simpson, James Roberts, A. M. Scales, Jr. Albert Lomax, Joseph H. Cardwell, Dr. A. B. Johns, Irvin Scales, Dr. T. W. Keen, W. F. Carter, Orson Martin.

W. D. BETHEL, *Chr'n.*

W. F. CARTER, *Sec'y.*

DEMOCRATIC MEETING IN GRANVILLE.

According to public notice, a meeting of the Democrats of Granville County was held at the Court House, in Oxford on Tuesday the 7th instant, for the purpose of appointing delegates to represent the said County in the next State Convention.

On motion of J. M. Stone, Esq., the meeting was organized by calling James M. Bullock, Esq., to the Chair and appointing John H. Whitaker, Secretary.

On motion, the Chairman named Col. T. I. Hicks, Gen. W. S. McClanahan, J. B. Daniel, J. M. Stone, and T. L. Hargrove a committee to draft resolutions for the consideration of the meeting; who, after a short absence presented the following, which were unanimously adopted:

WHEREAS, It has been proposed to hold a Convention in Raleigh on the 19th of April next, to nominate a Democratic candidate for the office of Governor at the approaching election; be it therefore,

Resolved, That we approve of the proposal and desire to meet our Democratic brethren in said Convention.

Resolved, That our present able Executive, David S. Reid, while he merits the sincere thanks of the people of our State for the integrity and patriotic ability with which he has adorned his responsible station, will retire from the Gubernatorial Chair with our heartiest congratulations upon the eminent success which has attended him in the discharge of his arduous duties.

Resolved, That the administration of Franklin Pierce, possessing as it does our fullest confidence, demands our uniform and cordial support, and that our Chief Magistrate challenges universal admiration as the Granite Statesman who "knows no North, no South, no East, no West, but the whole Union under the Constitution."

Resolved, That the Chairman appoint sixty delegates to represent this County in said State Convention.

Resolved, That a copy of the proceedings of this meeting be sent to the Raleigh Standard with a request to publish.

Under the fourth resolution, the Chairman appointed the following delegates, to-wit: Wm. H. Boyd, Gen. W. S. McClanahan, T. L. Hargrove, T. B. Venable, Dr. Willis Lewis, Col. Charles Lewis, James R. Duty, E. A. Lewis, Isham Cheatham, Jr., Robt. Speed, Thos. Lyon, Francis Hester, S. S. Cooper, J. B. Daniel, Willis H. Jenkins, John S. Overby, Dr. Joseph Peace, John White, Hatchel Freeman, Col. William Horner, Capt. Sam'l Mangum, Willie P. Mangum, Thos. Satterwhite, John Satterwhite, Madison Satterwhite, M. D. Royster, Willie Royster, Wm. Williams, John Byrd, A. M. Veasey, Henry F. Moore, Thos. B. Lyon, Jr., Thos. R. Moore, Jas. P. Jenkins, Dr. C. White, Jos. Y. Moss, Perry Wyche, Simon Kitrell, Dr. Wm. Harris, J. B. Turner, Wm. Turner, Dr. Peter Hawkins, Willie Mitchell, Jerry Estis, Wm. Mance, George Catlett, John Kelly, Col. W. R. White, N. E. Canaday, J. M. Stone, W. H. Lyon, Col. Jeff. Horner, Hester Moore, Stephen Beasley, Jr., David Wilkerson, L. B. Stone, Fleming Curran, Ambrose Barker, S. G. Wilson, John Nance, Daniel Marrow, Wm. B. Hunt, C. A. Gregory, C. H. K. Taylor, Wm. B. Hughes, A. H. Hanks, Jacob Ryan, Maj. Wm. Sneed, Isham Cheatham, Robt. P. Hughes.

On motion, the names of the Chairman and Secretary were added to the list of delegates.

On motion, the meeting adjourned.

JAMES M. BULLOCK, *Chm'n.*

J. H. WHITAKER, *Sec'y.*

DEMOCRATIC MEETING IN CARTERET.

A meeting of a portion of the Democrats of Carteret was held, pursuant to previous notice, at the School-house, in the Bogue Sound District, on Friday the 3d inst., at 4 o'clock, P. M. On motion of L. T. Oglesby, Jos. A. Perry took the Chair, and Wm. W. Lewis was appointed Secretary.

On motion, the Chairman appointed a committee of five to draw up resolutions expressive of sense of the meeting.

After a short consultation, the committee reported the following resolutions, which were read and unanimously adopted:

Resolved, That the Democracy of Carteret abide with unchanged constancy by those ancient landmarks set up for our guide by the wisdom of our fathers.

Resolved, That we maintain with unshrinking firmness a strict interpretation of the Constitution.

Resolved, That we stand by the great principles set forth in the Baltimore platform of 1852.

Resolved, That in Franklin Pierce we have a President, not of a party, but of the country; and that we have the fullest confidence in his ability and fidelity—uniting, as he does, the sagacity of the statesman with the wisdom of the philosopher.

Resolved, That by the series of measures, known as the "Compromise measures," the "Missouri Compromise" was abrogated; and the odious and intolerable barrier which prohibited the people of the South from enjoying the privilege of Americans, or even of foreigners, by cutting them off from a portion of the soil of the Union, acquired by the common blood and treasure of all, is removed.

Resolved, That in David S. Reid we have an able and fearless exponent of Democratic principles; and that his administration has not only been entirely satisfactory to his political friends, but so unexceptionable as to silence his opponents.

Resolved, That the question of Equal Suffrage is a Democratic measure, and that we pledge ourselves to its completion, so nobly begun—so basely foiled!

Resolved, That Constitutional amendment, by legislative enactment, is not only in accordance with the Constitution itself, but the safest also; and that its resistance by this mode is *prima facie* evidence of some ulterior and sinister motive.

Resolved, That we will sustain the nominee of the Democratic State Convention to be holden in Raleigh the 19th proximo; and that in the coming canvass we will do our whole duty.

Resolved, That we approve of a judicious system of internal improvements within this State.

Resolved, That a cardinal measure of the people, irrespective of party, is, the entension of the Central Railroad to the waters of Beaufort Harbor.

Resolved, That the Western Railroad Company merit our warmest approbation, and have our heartiest wishes of success in their efforts to bring the inexhaustable mineral treasures of the "Old North State" into the marts of civilization.

Resolved, That we lend our unabated zeal to the cause of popular education and to the general diffusion of knowledge among the people of our State, and of the world.

Resolved, That the Chairman of this meeting appoint sixteen delegates to meet the delegates from the other precincts of this county, in Beaufort, on Saturday the 11th inst; and further,

Resolved, That, in the event of no delegates from this county appearing in the Democratic State Convention, Wm. W. Holden, Esq., Editor of the North Carolina Standard, be requested to represent Carteret in said Convention; believing, as we do, that he is deserving our highest confidence, and our warmest gratitude for his straight forward, manly, and unflinching defence of the Democracy, and the maintenance of their principles.

In accordance with the 14th resolution, the following gentlemen were appointed to the meeting in Beaufort: David W. Bell, Clayton C. Garnes, Jacob Canaday, John W. Piner, Elijah T. Morton, John Morton, Solomon H. Bell, Levi Oglesby, L. T. Oglesby, Wm. N. Toleson, David W. Dennis, Dexter G. Garnes, David S. Quinn, Jonathan H. Watson, Moses Watson, Thos. S. Oglesby.

On motion, the Chairman and Secretary were added to the above list.

On motion, a copy of the proceedings of this meeting were ordered to be forwarded to the Editor of the North Carolina Standard with a request to publish the same.

There appearing no other business before the meeting, the Chairman adjourned it *sine die*.

JOS. A. PERRY, *Chm'n.*

WM. H. LEWIS, *Sec'y.*

DEMOCRATIC MEETING IN EDGECOMBE.

A portion of the citizens of Edgecombe county, according to previous notice given, assembled in the Court House at Tarboro', on last Tuesday, for the purpose of appointing delegates to represent the county in the Convention, which is to be held in the City of Raleigh on the 19th of April next, for the purpose of nominating a Democratic candidate for the office of Governor of the State.

Upon motion by Jno. S. Dancy, the meeting was organized by calling Moses Baker, Esq., to the Chair, and Mr. L. D. Pender was requested to act as Secretary.

Mr. Dancy then, in a very appropriate manner, explained the object of the meeting and moved that the Chairman appoint a committee of five to draw up resolutions for its action. The following gentlemen were appointed: Wm. H. Johnston, Dr. P. S. Sugg, J. D. Jenkins, Kenneth Thigpen, and Jno. S. Dancy.

While the Committee were drawing up their resolutions, Messrs. Arrington, Pender, and Macnair were called upon and favored the meeting with speeches.

The committee then came in and through their Chairman, Mr. Johnston, reported the following:

WHEREAS, A Convention of the Democratic party has been called to assemble in Raleigh on the 19th of April next, for the purpose of nominating a candidate for the office of Governor, we a portion of the citizens of Edgecombe county having met at the Court House in Tarboro', for the purpose of appointing delegates to said Convention, do resolve:

1st, That we approve of said Convention for the purpose of concentrating public opinion on some suitable person for the office of Governor.

2nd, That the Chairman do appoint two delegates from each Captain's district to attend and represent the people of this county in said Convention.

3rd, That we have the most implicit confidence in the wisdom of the approaching Convention, believing they will select a standard bearer both willing and able to lead the party to victory.

4th, That the administration of David S. Reid as Governor of North Carolina, has met our most cordial approbation and is entitled to the thanks of the Democracy of the State.

5th, That the administration of the general government has been ably and wisely conducted by Franklin Pierce and his Cabinet, and while they continue to sustain the principles of the Democratic party as set forth in the Baltimore platforms, of '48 and '52, they should receive the hearty support of the united Democratic party.

In accordance with 2nd resolution, the Chairman appointed the following as delegates to represent this county: Henry T. Clark, T. M. Arrington, W. S. Battle, C. C. Bonner, Wm. J. Armstrong, D. Williams, Joshua Barnes, J. W. Farmer, J. G. Williams, Robt. Bynum, Wm. Barnes, Jr., Wm. Ellis, Jno. Harrell, Wm. Y. Moore, James Carney, P. S. Sugg, L. L. Dancy, L. C. Pender, J. D. Jenkins, J. C. Knight, J. R. Thigpen, Wm. Harrell, Wm. R. Cherry, T. Whitehurst, K. Thigpen, H. L. Staton, Jordan Thigpen, D. B. Bell, Jno. F. Speight, L. R. Cherry, T. L. Mainer, Henry Odom, Andrew J. Cotten, R. Bynum.

Mr. Dancy moved, that the thanks of the meeting be tendered the Chairman for the faithful manner in which he discharged his duties.

Mr. Arrington moved, that the proceedings of the meeting be published in the Southernor, and that the Raleigh Standard and other Democratic papers of the State be requested to copy.

The meeting then adjourned *sine die*.

MOSES BAKER, *Chm'n.*

L. B. PENDER, *Sec'y.*

DEMOCRATIC MEETING IN ALAMANCE.

At a meeting of the Democrats of Alamance County, convened at the Court House, in Graham, for the purpose of appointing Delegates to the Democratic State Convention, to be held in the City of Raleigh, on the 19th of April next, on motion of D. A. Montgomery Benjamin Hurdle was called to the Chair, and G. D. Cobb and W. W. Kirkland appointed Secretaries.

On motion, Messrs. W. R. Ruffin, D. Montgomery, John Foster, George Patterson. and G. D. Cobb were appointed a Committe to draft resolutions expressive of the sentiments of the meeting.

The Committee submitted the following report, which was unanimously adopted:

WHEREAS, it has been proposed to hold a Democratic Convention in the City of Raleigh, on the 19th April next, to nominate a candidate for Governor, and whereas we, the Democrats of Alamance, should be represented in said Convention, therefore

Resolved, That the Chairman appoint twenty-five delegates to represent this county in the Democratic State Convention, to be held in Raleigh, on the 19th April next.

Resolved, That we have perfect confidence in the wisdom and patriotism of the delegates, and pledge ourselves to support their nominee.

Resolved, That we hereby express our perfect satisfaction with the sentiments expressed by the President of the United States in his Inaugural Address, and in his late Message to Congress, and we heartily approve of the Democratic Administration, as well in vindication of the rights of the Southern States as of the assertion of the rights of every citizen of the United States, at home and abroad.

The Chairman then proceeded to appoint the following delegates, viz: Benjamin Trollinger, James R. Montgomery, Gaston D. Cobb, George Patterson, John Foster, W. R. Ruffin, Maj. Wm. Patterson, Joel Boon, Lovewick Lambeth, Squire Wilder, J. W. Lancaster, Patterson Thompson, Alexander Webbs, Wm. W. Kirkland, D. A. Montgomery, John Faucett, John Tabscott, Chestly Moore, Henry Thompson, John Stockard, Robert Grisham.

On motion, the proceedings of this meeting were ordered to be forwarded to the N. C. Standard, Hillsborough Recorder, Milton Democrat, with a request that they be published.

On motion, the meeting adjourned.

BENJAMIN HURDLE, *Chr'n.*

GASTON D. COBB, W. W. KIRKLAND, } *Sec'a.*

MEETING IN CUMBERLAND COUNTY.

At a meeting of a large portion of the democratic party of Cumberland county, held at the Court House in Fayetteville on Monday the 6th instant, on motion of J. G. Shepherd, Esq., Hon. L. Bethune was called to the Chair, and on motion of Maj. J. H. Cook, Saml. E. Johnson and Wm. J. Yates were requested to act as Secretaries.

After a brief explanation of the object of the meeting by the Chairman, a committee of five, consisting of Warren Winslow, Saml E. Johnson, John H. Cook, R. K. Bryan, and J. G. Shepherd, Esqs., were appointed to prepare resolutions for the action of the meeting.

The committee, after a short absence, returned and reported through their Chairman, W. Winslow, Esq. the following resolutions, which were unanimously adopted:

Resolved, That we cherish with unabated confidence the principles of the democratic party, and we pledge our best efforts to preserve them pure and uncontaminated.

Resolved, That a strict construction of the Constitution of the United States is essential to the preservation of the reserved rights of the States, and that we deem a rigid adherence thereto essential for the maintenance of our liberties.

Resolved, That the public lands should be held and managed by the General Government for the benefit of all the States, and that we are opposed to the distribution of them or of their proceeds among the States; nor will we sanction any disposition of the public domain, or any part of it by Congress, other than such as might and ought to be adopted by a prudent proprietor thereof.

Resolved, That we are in favor of a tariff for revenue, and opposed to a tariff for protection whereby manufacturing capitalists are benefitted at the expense of the farmers of the country, and that we are in favor of making the tariff taxes of the people as light as the wants of the General Government prudently and economically administered, will admit.

Resolved, That we approve the bill now before Congress for the establishment of the Territories of Nebraska and Kansas, and especially that portion of it which declares void and inoperative the legislation of 1820, restricting slavery from the territory of the U. States.

Resolved, that President Pierce, in his administration of the Government thus far, has justified the confidence reposed in him by the American people, and that we regard the position taken by him in favor of the bill for the organization of Nebraska and Kansas, as furnishing renewed evidence of his devotion to the Constitution and to the equal rights of all the States.

Resolved, That we are in favor of amending the Constitution of North Carolina so as to allow all citizens who may be qualified voters for members of the House of Commons, to vote also for members of the Senate; and that the best method of effecting this change is, in our judgment, by Legislative enactment, sanctioned by the popular vote pointed out by the Constitution.

Resolved, That Governor David S. Reid is entitled to our lasting gratitude for his able and patriotic administration of our State Government, as well as for his untiring advocacy of the great principle of Free Suffrage; and that in his retirement from the office of Governor he will have our best wishes for his future prosperity.

Resolved, That we approve the proposition to hold a State Convention in the City of Raleigh on the 19th April next, for the purpose of nominating a Democratic candidate for Governor of the State, and that the Chairman of this meeting appoint fifty delegates to represent Cumberland County in said Convention.

Resolved, That whilst recognizing the claims of other distinguished democrats to consideration, we would respectfully recommend to the State Convention the Hon. John W. Ellis, of Rowan, as a gentleman eminently qualified for the office of Governor. We pledge ourselves nevertheless, to abide by the decision of the Convention and to give to its nominee a zealous and hearty support.

Eloquent and interesting remarks were then made by Neill McKay, Bartholomew Fuller, M. J. McDuffie, and C. G. Wright, Esq'rs.

In accordance with the 9th resolution, the Chairman appointed the following gentlemen as delegates to the State Convention.

Col. A. Murchison, Saml. E. Johnson, Danl. McDiarmid, Col. C. H. Cofield, John L. Bethea, Archibald Cameron, Col. Nathan King, Dr. John C. Williams, M. J. McDuffie, Capt. J. D. Lanier, Bartholomew Fuller, A. J. Dewar, James A. Johnson, James Williams, Lovet Ryals, Geo. W. Pegram, Joseph Arey, James McKethan, Artur Horne, Kelly Sessoms, S. R. Holly, J. G. Shepherd, Arthur Melvin, Wm. Cade, Warren Winslow, R. D. Melvin, R. K. Bryan, Wm. McL McKay, David Murphy, Duncan Shaw, Jas. Byrne, John H. Cook, Col. David Gillis, Edw'd Spearman, Col. R. D. Gillis, Neill Graham, John McKethan, David Gee, C. G. Wright, John Harrington, Alex. McDonald, D. J. McAlister, Henry R. King, Neill McKay, Col. Stewart, G. W. Lawrence, Wm. J. Kelly, Arch'd McKethan, C. S. Barbee, Arch'd McCollum, B. F. Shaw.

R. K. Bryan, Esq. offered the following resolution, which was unanimously adopted:

Resolved, That in the death of the Hon. Robert Strange, late our fellow citizen and neighbor, society has lost one of its most useful members, the country one of its most patriotic citizens, and the democratic party one of its most devoted and efficient members.

The following resolution was submitted by Sam'l. E. Johnson, and adopted without a dissenting voice.

Resolved, That this meeting recommend to the democrats of the different Captain's Districts in the county to hold meetings in their respective districts and to appoint delegates to a Convention to be held at Fayetteville on the Monday of next Superior Court (being the 15th day of May,) for the purpose of nominating candidates to represent Cumberland County in the Senate and House of Commons of the next General Assembly.

On motion of Maj. Cook,

Resolved, That the proceedings of this meeting be published in the North Carolinian, and that the Raleigh Standard and Wilmington Journal be requested to copy.

Thanks were then tendered to the Chairman and Secretaries, and the meeting adjourned.

L. BETHUNE, Ch'n.

S. E. JOHNSON, WM. J. YATES, } Secretaries.

CHARLESTON, years ago, could have united with Wilmington, and built a Railroad direct, connecting the two places together. But she refused to do so, and the Committee from our town, who had visited that city to enlist co-operation, returned disappointed. The Manchester Road was then projected, and is now built; and Charleston sees herself thrown off the route—reduced to the level of a mere way station—and the great mails and travel giving her the go by. A deplorable state of things which she is now endeavoring to remedy. One great difficulty, however, lies in the multiplicity of schemes proposed to effectuate these purposes. One party advocates the establishment of a line of steam ships between New York and Charleston. Another thinks that if Charleston would take care of her best interests, and run a Road direct to Fayetteville and Raleigh, it would be the very thing. While still another argues that Raleigh should "be united with Cheraw, and thence to Charleston by way of the Cheraw, Darlington, and Northeast Railroads, and finally, to Savannah and Pensacola, by the Charleston and Savannah, and the Savannah and Pensacola Railroads." Our neighbors, it will be seen, have several irons in the fire.

In the mean time, Raleigh smiles most graciously at the idea of a connection with Charleston; and Fayetteville blandly intimates that, whenever Charleston gets ready to "take care of her best interests, that she will find occurrence in that part of the world."

Railroads, however, are easier talked about than built. *Wilmington Herald.*

Kissing a pretty girl "down south," a young gentleman asked her "what made her so sweet?" "Oh," she replied, in utter innocence, "my father is a sugar planter."

TRIBUTE OF RESPECT.

At a meeting of the members of the Bar in attendance on the Superior Court of Moore, held in the Court House in Carthage on the 22d ult., for the purpose of paying a tribute of respect to the memory of Robert Strange, Esq., deceased, their friend and professional brother, the following proceedings were had:

The meeting was organized by calling Alex. Little, Esq., to the Chair, and the appointment of John Winslow, Esq., as secretary.

On motion, John D. Toomer, George C. Mendenhall and Samuel J. Person, Esqs., were appointed a Committee to report resolutions expressive of the the feelings of the meeting.

The Committee after retiring for a few minutes returned and reported the following resolutions; which, after addresses from Messrs. Toomer and Mendenhall, were unanimously adopted:

Whereas, It hath pleased Almighty God to remove from among the living, our distinguished fellow-citizen and professional brother, Robert Strange; be it therefore resolved,

1. That by this melancholy visitation the country has been deprived of an eminently useful and able citizen, the profession of a talented and learned lawyer, society of an accomplished christian gentleman, his friends of one whose attachments were deep and lasting, and his family of the fondest husband and father.

2. That his death has filled our hearts with deep sorrow and left a vacancy in our body which cannot be filled.

3. That we condole most sincerely with his greatly afflicted family, and truly sympathise with them in their sad bereavement.

4. That as a token of respect and regard for the memory of our departed brother and friend, we will wear the usual badge of mourning for the space of three months.

5. That his Honor Judge Saunders be requested to cause these proceedings to be spread upon the records of the Court; and that a copy of them be transmitted to the family of the deceased.

On motion of John H. Haughton, Esq., Samuel J. Person Esq., was appointed to present the foregoing resolutions and the proceedings of this meeting to his Honor Judge Saunders, with a respectful request that he would order the same to be spread upon the Minutes of this Court.

On motion of John D. Toomer, Esq., the Chairman of this meeting, was requested to forward a copy of the proceedings of this meeting to the family of the deceased.

On motion of Walter A. Huske, Esq., the Editors of the newspapers in the town of Fayetteville are respectfully requested to publish the proceedings, and the Editors of the different papers throughout the State to copy the same.

On motion, the meeting adjourned.

ALEXANDER LITTLE, *Chairman.*

JOHN WINSLOW, *Secretary.*

On the meeting of the Court, next day, Mr. Person rose and said:

May it please your Honor: There is a sadness in our hearts and a vacant place in our circle. We look round and one familiar face is not seen—one accustomed place is unfilled. Our friend and brother is not here. Judge Strange is no more. With sorrowing hearts the members of the Bar met on yesterday to pay a tribute to his memory, and I have been charged with the duty of requesting that your Honor will cause their proceedings to be entered upon the minutes of this Court. It is true that they cannot increase his fame, or add to the many excellencies of his character; but they will serve to convey some idea of our high appreciation of him while living, and our heart-felt sorrow at his death. They set forth no cold formalities, but breathe the affectionate remembrance of saddened friends—of those who were drawn to him by the purity of his character and noble generosity of his nature. Of the public character of our lamented friend it is unnecessary to speak. Among the records of the National Senate, in the Legislative and Judicial histories of our own State, in his forensic efforts and literary productions, are to be found the very highest evidences of his distinguished ability and great public worth. These belong to the country in common with his fame. But I should be unfaithful to my own heart if I failed to speak of his private and social virtues—of those features of beauty in his character, which may not have been always seen by the world, but which in the sun-light of friendly intercourse stood out in beautiful perfection, of those gushing impulses of his nature which won the confidence and captivated the hearts of his associates,

No man was more generous and confiding. To his friends his heart was as open as Summer and unvarying as the Poles. His delicate sense of honor was offended by the slightest touch, and while he scrupulously guarded his own feelings, none were more ready to make reparation for injury, or did it with more graceful magnanimity. Altogether he was one of those men who lend a charm to society, whose friendships are warm and glowing, and whose sympathetic natures, attracting others like themselves, cause the heart to rejoice in knowing that men may in truth be brethren. As friends we mourn his loss. To us it seems a great sorrow, but how immeasurably greater must be the bereavement of those to whom he was the best and fondest husband and father—those who were cherished in the greatest depths of his heart and upon whom he lavished the riches of his affections! It is a high and holy office of friendship to sympathise with friends in affliction, and a melancholy pleasure to feel that we are not unmindful of its demands. We may partake of their great sorrow and share in the consolation of their faith and hopes. We may go back to the sick chamber, and though the body perishes there is that there which makes us feel that the spirit is strong to conquer death, pure to meet God. Let us mingle our grief with theirs, our prayers with theirs, and with them in heart let us bedew his grave with our tears.

The nominee of the Convention is General ALFRED DOCKERY, of Richmond County, who, the Star says, is "a man of sterling integrity, and great energy of character," which is slightly altered from what is said to be the General's description of himself, viz: "A man of great strength of intellect and firmness of purpose." He is the same man that beat Hon. G. W. Caldwell for Congress, a few years ago, by a majority of about 1000 in a District usually giving about 2500 Whig majority. During that campaign he is said to have declared *that if North Carolina should attempt to secede, he would give his influence to the General Government to force her back into the Union at the cannon's mouth!!* He has the reputation of being a great demagogue and a fussy old fogy. We presume he was nominated to get him out of the way, or through fear that he would run any how, as his "firmness of purpose" strongly inclined him to do so once before. If the Whigs are satisfied with his nomination, we are delighted. We know something of his standing with the people of the mountains. *Salis. Banner.*

Mr. Badger of North Carolina, (whig,) in his speech on the Nebraska Bill, gave Chase of Ohio the following hit—which applies as well to all the whig and abolition demagogues who are now professing such veneration for the Missouri Compromise:

"It was somewhat remarkable that the Senator from Ohio, who had spoken so fervently of the holiness of the Missouri Compromise, did, during 1850, vote against every proposition to recognize that line. He was reminded by this fact of a bishop of London, who once wrote a poem on the horrors of war, in which, with great beauty and power, was shown the utter irreconcilability of war with the doctrines of Christianity. Some time after, this same bishop made a flaming speech in the house of Lords in favor of some European war. Upon being reminded of the difference between the doctrines of his speech and his poem, he answered—'My poem was not written for this war.' So it must be with the Senator's reverence and respect for the Missouri Compromise. It is intended only for particular occasions.'

MELANCHOLY TRUISM. In these days half our diseases come from the neglect of our body in the overwork of the brain. In this railway age the wear and tear of labour and intellect go on without pause or self pity. We live longer than our forefathers, but we suffer more from a thousand artificial anxieties and cares. They fatigued only the muscles, we exhaust the finer strength of the nerves; and when we send impatiently to the doctor, it is ten to one but what he finds the acute complaint, which is all that we perceive, connected with some chronic mental irritation, or some unwholsome inveteracy of habit. *Sir Bulwer Lytton at Edinburg.*

OFFICIAL.

LAWS OF THE UNITED STATES.

PASSED AT THE FIRST SESSION OF THE THIRTY-THIRD CONGRESS.

[Public, No. 1.]

AN ACT ... the district ... of California.

Be it Enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That there shall be appointed by the President of the United States, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, a district judge for the Southern judicial district heretofore established in the State of California; and that the sessions of the district court at San Jose, Stockton and Sacramento are hereby abolished. And in case of the sickness or other inability of the district judge for the southern district of California to hold the terms of the district court at the places prescribed by law, or at either of them, it shall be lawful for the district judge of the northern district of California to hold the said sessions of the district court for the southern district of California, or any of them. And in case the district judge for the northern judicial district of California shall, from sickness or other cause, be unable to hold the sessions of the district court for the northern district of California at the times and places appointed by law, or either of them, it shall and may be lawful for the district judge for the southern district of California to hold said sessions of the district court for the northern district of California, or any or either of them.

LINN BOYD,
Speaker of the House of Representatives.
D. R. ATCHISON,
President of the Senate *pro tempore*.

Approved January 18, 1854.
FRANKLIN PIERCE.

[Public, No. 2.]

AN ACT to continue in force the act entitled "An act to ascertain and settle the private land claims in the State of California," and for other purposes.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That an act entitled "An act to ascertain and settle the private land claims in the State of California," passed March third, eighteen hundred and fifty-one, be, and the same is hereby, continued in force for one year from and after the third day of March, A. D., eighteen hundred and fifty-four, for the purpose of enabling the board of commissioners appointed under said act to determine the claims presented to said board under the act aforesaid.

SEC. 2. And be it further enacted, That the said board of commissioners may appoint one or more, not exceeding three competent persons to act as commissioners in the taking of testimony to be used before said board, who shall receive a compensation to be fixed by said board, but not to exceed ten dollars per diem.

Approved January 18, 1854.

[Public, No. 3.]

AN ACT to provide a place for the holding of the courts of the United States in the southern district of New York, and for other purposes.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America, in Congress assembled, That it shall be lawful for the Secretary of the Interior to provide by lease from year to year, or for a term of years, at his discretion, rooms in the city of New York for holding the courts of the United States for the southern district of New York, and for the accommodation of the judges of the said courts, and of the district attorney and marshal of the United States for the southern district of New York, and for the clerks of the circuit and district courts of said district.

SEC. 2. And be it further enacted, That all orders, venires, writs, process and recognizances in the circuit or district court of the United States for the southern district of New York, may be dated, tested and made returnable at the United States court room in the city of New York, and whether made returnable at the United States court room, or at the City Hall of the city of New York, shall be in fact returnable at, and shall be returned to, the court room in the city of New York, where, at the time of such return, the court shall be actually held; and that the said circuit and district courts for the southern district of New York shall be held, and trials in actions therein had, at the court rooms that may, from time to time, be provided for that purpose.

Approved February 2, 1854.

[Public, No. 4.]

AN ACT granting the franking privilege to the Superintendent of the Coast Survey, and the assistant in charge of the office of said coast survey.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America, in Congress assembled, That the Superintendent of the Coast Survey, and the assistant in charge of the office of the coast survey, shall be authorized to receive and transmit free of postage, by the mails, all letters and documents in relation to their public duties.

Approved February 2, 1854.

[Public, No. 5.]

AN ACT to constitute Quincy, in the State of Illinois, a port of delivery.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America, in Congress assembled, That Quincy, in the State of Illinois, shall be, and is hereby, constituted a port of delivery and shall be subject to the same regulations and restrictions as other ports of delivery in the United States; and there shall be appointed a surveyor of customs, to reside at said port, who shall, in addition to his own duties, perform the duties and receive the salary and emoluments of surveyor, prescribed by the act of Congress approved on the second of March, eighteen hundred and thirty-one, providing for the payment of duties on imported goods at certain ports therein mentioned, entitled "An act allowing the duties on foreign merchandize imported into Pittsburg, Wheeling, Cincinnati, Louisville, St. Louis, Nashville, and Natchez, to be secured and paid at those places," and the said city of Quincy, and the said port of delivery be, and is hereby, annexed to and made a part of the collection district of New Orleans, and all the facilities and privileges afforded by said act of Congress, of the the second of March, eighteen hundred and thirty one, be, and hereby are, extended to the said port of Quincy.

Approved February 2, 1854.

[Public, No. 6.]

AN ACT giving further time for satisfying claims for bounty lands, and for other purposes.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America, in Congress assembled, That the act entitled "An act to provide for satisfying claims for bounty lands for military services in the late war with Great Britain, and for other purposes," approved July twenty-seventh, eighteen hundred and forty-two, and also two acts approved January twenty-seventh, eighteen hundred and thirty-five, therein and thereby revived, shall be, and the same are hereby revived and continued in force for five years, to be computed from the twenty-sixth day of June, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-three.

Approved February 8, 1854.

[Public, No. 7.]

AN ACT to regulate the disbursement of the contingent fund of the Senate and for other purposes.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America, in Congress assembled, That the moneys which have been, or may hereafter be, appropriated for the compensation of members and officers, and for the contingent expenses, of the Senate, shall be paid at the Treasury on requisition drawn by the Secretary of the Senate, and shall be kept, disbursed, and accounted for by him, according to law; and the said Secretary shall be deemed a disbursing officer.

SEC. 2. *And be it further enacted*, That in lieu of the bond now required by law, to be given by the Secretary of the Senate, he shall give bond to the United States, within ten days after the passage of this act, with one or more sureties, to be approved by the Comptroller of the Treasury, in the penal sum of twenty thousand dollars, with condition for the faithful application and disbursement of such funds as may be drawn from the Treasury under this act, which bond shall be deposited in the Comptroller's office; and it shall be the duty of each and every Secretary of the Senate, who may hereafter be chosen, to give bond, as aforesaid, within thirty days after he enters upon the duties of his office, and before making any requisition as aforesaid.

SEC. 3. *And be it further enacted*, That it shall be the duty of the said Secretary of the Senate to deposit the moneys aforesaid which may come into his hands with the depositary who may be designated by the Secretary of the Treasury, for other disbursing officers in the city of Washington, and all payments on account of the pay and mileage of members of the Senate and all payments of their officers and for the contingent expenses of the Senate shall be by drafts drawn by the Secretary on such depositary.

Approved February 10, 1854.

[Public, No. 8.]

AN ACT to idemnify the State of Indiana for the failure of title to a township of land granted to said State on her admission into the Union in eighteen hundred and sixteen.

Whereas by a decision of the Supreme Court of the United States, made January twenty-fifth, eighteen hundred and fifty-three, the State of Indiana has lost one out of the two townships of land granted to her for the use of a State university by act of April sixteenth eighteen hundred and sixteen, and has become liable to refund to a private corporation the proceeds of said township heretofore appropriated to the support of the State University of Indiana; for remedy thereof:

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That the governor of the State of Indiana be authorized to select out of lands of the United States, within the said State, now subject to private entry, nineteen thousand and forty acres of land in legal subdivisions, and shall certify the same to the Secretary of the Interior, who shall, forthwith, on receipt of said certificate, issue, to the State of Indiana, patents for said lands: *Provided*, The proceeds of said lands, when sold, shall be, and forever remain, a fund for the use of the Indiana University.

Approved February 23, 1854.

[Public, No. 9.]

AN ACT to extend the limits of the port of New Orleans.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That the port of New Orleans be so extended as to embrace the right bank of the Mississippi river, for the same distance up said bank as it now extends on the left bank.

Approved February 25, 1854.

A CHANCE TO MAKE MONEY!—PROFITABLE AND HONORABLE EMPLOYMENT!—The subscriber is desirous of having an Agent in each county and town in the Union. A capital of from $5 to $10 only will be required, and any thing like an efficient, energetic man can make from three to five dollars per day; indeed some of the Agents now employed are realising twice that sum. Every information will be given by addressing (postage paid,)

WM. A. KINSLER,
Box 601, Philadelphia Post Office.

February 23, 1854. 29—3tpd.

UNITED STATES MAILS.

POST OFFICE DEPARTMENT,
Feb. 20, 1854.

PROPOSALS FOR CARRYING THE MAILS OF the United States from July 1, 1854, to June 30, 1855, on the following routes in the State of NORTH CAROLINA will be received at the contract office of the Post office Department, Washington D. C., until 9 A. M., April 10, 1854, to be decided April 25th 1854, (being routes established in part, by act of March 3, 1853.)

3010 From Gourd Vine, by Morgen's Mills and Love's Level, to

The Standard.

RALEIGH, WEDNESDAY, MARCH 15, 1854.

A GENERAL WAR AT LAST!

It appears now to be regarded as absolutely certain that England and France have taken active and decided measures in defence of Turkey against Russia. The latest news, which we publish below, by the Asia, is highly important, and may be regarded as conclusive on the subject. An esteemed friend—whose opportunities for obtaining information are of the best character—writes to us as follows, under date Paris, France, February 20, 1854:

"We are at last fairly launched upon the stormy sea of war. The Moniteur of yesterday, the official paper, declares the intention of the government to put forth all its energies, and appeals to the citizens of France, under the stimulus of a virtuous patriotism, to aid the government in maintaining the honor and dignity of France. The commanding officers have already been selected, Prince Napoleon commander-in-chief. The *corps d'armie* are already designated, and a few days will bear from the shores of France sixty thousand men to mingle in the deadly fray. England is already moving, feeling as she does that up to this time the weakness of her ministry has kept her in the rear of France. She is stung into activity by her own sense of pride. The Cambria and Niagara have been taken off the line of mail steamers and will leave in a few days with more troops. In the meantime great apprehensions are felt for the position of Austria. Her conduct will decide the nature of the war.

From the first moment of my arrival in Europe I have been convinced that peace was not to be hoped for. I saw, indeed, a sincere wish for peace by France and England, and, apparently, Austria and Prussia, and all sorts of temporizing—nay, entreaties to Russia to forbear. But I saw at the same time that the policy of Russia had been long conceived—that its preparations had been deliberated—its purposes fixed—and that all it desired was to procrastinate action by its adversaries while itself steadily and continously pushed on. This point it has gained. Russia is now on a war footing, capable of bringing an immense force into the field. I do not think much hope is to be gathered for Turkey from the hitherto repeated successes of her arms; concentration, slow but constant, has been the constant aim of Russia; and you will see, when a decisive battle is fought, her horde will be masters of the field."

We may present further extracts from this interesting letter in our next. Below we give the foreign intelligence by the Asia.

THREE DAYS LATER FROM EUROPE.

Interesting Particulars in Regard to the War—France Hinting at Hungarian and Italian Revolts, if Austria sides with Russia—Formal Declaration of War by France and England to be soon announced—Formidable Greek Insurrection in Turkey—The Czar Notified by England to Evacuate the Principalities—Smith O'Brien to be Pardoned—Decline in Cotton—Breadstuffs Advanced.

HALIFAX, March 7. The Royal mail steamer Asia has just arrived here from Liverpool, with dates to the 25th ult., three days later than advices per Atlantic.

EASTERN AFFAIRS? No naval or military battles had been reported since the sailing of the Atlantic.

France and England continued to make formidable preparations for the conflict.

Austria's movements were becoming much more favorable to the allies of Turkey.

Political events of the highest importance were becoming developed in regard to the position of the parties in present difficulties.

England has formally notified Russia of her intention to send a fleet to the Baltic, and that Sir Charles Napier would be placed in command.

The Russian fleet on the Baltic is under orders to fit out for service.

The English ships are surveying off the entrance to the Baltic.

France demands that the Republic of Lubec shall permit the establishment of a depot of coal and provisions there, free of duty.

The allied fleets remain in the Bosphorus. Five additional French ships of the line are to join the Baltic fleet.

Great secrecy is observed with regard to the movements of the French expedition, but it is known that two divisions will leave Toulon on the 6th of March.

GREECE. The Greek insurrection in Turkey was formidable. In Epirus the insurgents have taken the town of Asta, and besieged the Turks in the citadel. Three thousand insurgents were within 10 miles of Yannia, a town of Southern Albania. An Albanian detachment of Greek regulars have gone over to the insurgents. Armed bands of Albanians were going from village to village distributing arms among the people and arousing them to action. The Greek government was apathetic and powerless. An insurrection broke out at Solencia on the 9th inst., but the Turks attacked and defeated the insurgents.

Disturbances had also taken place at Kutaiah, Angori and other places in Asia Minor.

Greece itself was also greatly excited and disturbances had taken place in the Ionian Islands.

ENGLAND. It was generally reported that a manifesto had been agreed to by France and England, having all the force of a formal declaration of war, and that it will appear in a few days. It was also further rumored that England has made a final announcement to the Czar, naming the definite time within which to evacuate the Principalities.

England had formally notified Russia of her intento send a fleet to the Baltic.

Prince George, of Cambridge, will command the cavalry under Lord Raglan.

Lord Palmerston announced in the House of Commons that Smith O'Brien was to be pardoned, having acted as a gentleman in refusing to escape at the expense of breaking his parole.

Mr. Buchanan had attended the Queen's levee.

FRANCE. It was reported that Rothschilds and the Bank of France had loaned the French Government 200,000,000 francs.

Forty arrests had been made at Paris, in consequence of an attempt to celebrate the anniversary of the Republic.

An alliance, offensive and defensive, had been formed between France and Switzerland.

A very significant announcement in the Paris Moniteur says: "If the flags of France and Austria are united in the East, France will not permit any attempt at a separation beyond the Alps." This is regarded as a threat to raise Hungary and Italy if Austria sides with Russia. The same article also says: "France cannot suffer the integrity of the Ottoman empire to be broken by aggressive acts from Greece." And further, "that France discountenances any attempts at revolution anywhere." This last announcement is viewed as official.

AUSTRIA. Austria continues to send troops to the southeastern frontier, but says that she does so merely to prevent disturbances spreading to Servia, Montenegro and Bosnia.

PRUSSIA. The attitude of Russia remains unchanged and unexplained.

THE EASTERN WAR.

Accounts from Asia bring nothing new except that the Shah of Persia had officially declared his neutrality.

On the Danube, the Turks and Russians were preparing for a great and decisive battle, which would take place as soon as the roads permitted.

MARKETS.

Liverpool, Feb. 25th. Cotton closed for the week at a slight decline, chiefly in middling and fair qualities. Sales of the week 40,000 bales, of which speculators took 5,500, and exporters 3,000 bales. Fair Orleans 6¼d., Middling 5¾d., Fair Upland 6¼d., Middling 5¾d. Stock 600,000 bales, including 308,000 bales American.

Breadstuffs receded slightly to-day from the previous advance, but closed for the week [illegible] of 6d. on Flour, 2d. on Wheat, [illegible] Corn. Philadelphia, Baltimore and Ohio [illegible] 6d. a 10s. Canal 41s. 6d. White Wheat 12s. 2d. a 12s. Red Do. [illegible] a 10s. 6d. Yellow Corn 47s. a 48s. White 48s. 6d.

Naval Stores—The market is firm for common rosin, with an active demand; the quotations for common is 5s. 6d., and fine 10s. Turpentine is scarce, and no sales of crude or spirits are reported.

Produce.—Rice—The market is firm, and the sales of the week are 300 tcs. at 16 a 18s.

Coffee—Prices are unchanged, with a limited business.

Sugar—Muscovado sugar is a shade higher.

Tea—Prices are weak, and transactions small.

Tobacco—Prices are unchanged, with a moderate business. Manufacture—A moderate business is being done at former rates.

The Iron market is firm without change in rates. Lead is wanted.

London Money Market.—Money was easier. Consols unchanged. American stocks firm. Sales of U. S. 6's, '95, at 98¼ a 99¼; U. S. 6's, '62, 104 a 105; do., '68, 109 a 110; Maryland 5's, 94 a 94. Pa. 5's, bonds, 83¼ a 85¼. There are moderate transactions in American securities.

London produce markets steady.

Havre, Feb. 82. Cotton—Sales of the week 4,500 bales, at steady rates.

This general war must be productive of consequences of vast moment to the people of Europe and Asia. It will add greatly to the wealth and power of the United States, whose vessels, under the flag of neutrality, will still find their way to all ports, carrying our breadstuffs and cotton. Indeed, it is not possible to predict the results of it, whether of good or evil to mankind.

Correspondence of the Baltimore Sun.

WASHINGTON, March 9, 1854.

Course of the Nebraska in the House—The Deficiency Bill—The Homestead and General Cass—Daniel Webster's Views on the Subject—A Veto Rumor Discredited—General Houston Going to Resign—Col. Benton to Speak—Report Against Miss Dix's Bill, &c.

The Nebraska bill will come up to-morrow, (Friday,) and be referred to the committee on territories. It will not be reported by that committee before Monday next, when it will be referred to the committee of the whole on the state of the Union. The Deficiency bill will probably take precedence of it; but as soon as that is disposed of, the fight will begin in earnest. All eyes are turned towards the Hards and Softs of New York, now that the Democratic State Convention of Pennsylvania has refused to endorse Nebraska by resolutions.

Mr. Dawson's homestead bill, which has been referred to the committee on public lands in the Senate, accompanied by some very pithy remarks from Gen. Cass, recommending it to the favor of the Senate, was to-day reported unanimously and without amendment by the committee on public lands, and made the special order for Monday week. So the question cannot be dodged in the Senate, and I venture to predict that the bill will pass by a very decided majority, notwithstanding the hot and heavy attacks which will be made on it in certain quarters. The bill, as a measure of statesmanship, recommends itself to the country at large, and will, when passed, ultimately benefit every section of it.

One of the last senatorial acts of Daniel Webster consisted in the introduction of homestead resolutions, even more liberal than the provisions of the bill which has just passed the House; for Mr. Webster wished the emigrants from Europe now and *hereafter* to share the benefits of the bill. He knew very well that such a bill could not pass without benefitting the Eastern States, and the commercial and manufacturing interests of Massachusetts.

A rumor has gained circulation that the President will veto the Homestead should it come to him for signature; but I attach no credit to the rumor whatever, though the members from New Hampshire voted against the bill in the House, and one of the New Hampshire Senators is said to be committed against it in the Senate.

Gen. Sam. Houston will leave here in the course of a few days, and it is believed that he will resign his seat in the Senate, and retire to his farm—at all events till 1856—in case of emergency, his friends and the country will know where to find him. The next Presidential Convention meets in Cincinnati, two years from next May.

Col. Benton will make the speech of the session, in the House, on the Nebraska bill. It will embody all the arguments which a high order of genius and long experience and reflection as a statesman can bring to his support. Col. Benton will speak against the bill.

The committee on public lands, through its able chairman, Mr. Disney, to whom the matter has been sub-referred, is about to report against Miss Dix's bill, and all similar grants of land, for which the government receives no adequate returns. X.

We give the above from the Sun in relation to the homestead bill, but with no idea of approving it. This bill has been sent to the Senate, referred to the Committee on public lands, and reported back by the Chairman with the unanimous assent of the Committee, without amendment. It passed the House by a vote of 107 to 72, all the North Carolina members voting against it.

We trust the Senate will refuse to concur in this bill, which we regard as founded in doubtful policy, to say the least, and unjust especially to the older States of the Confederacy; but if the bill should pass the Senate, *we shall look to the President to put his veto upon it.* We have no means of knowing his opinions in regard to it except from his course as a public man; and judging from that, we entertain the confident expectation that he will not permit this bill to become a law.

FORESHADOWING.

The following Resolution was introduced by Rufus Barringer and passed at a Whig meeting lately held in Cabarrus:

"*Resolved*, That we respect true Democracy, but are opposed to locofocoism in all its forms and phases, whether called by the name of Secession, Abolition, Fillbusterism, Intervention, Young America, Woman's Rights, or old Fogyism.

This is certainly a beautiful specimen of Mr. Barringer's taste, and indicates what the Democrats may expect of some Whigs in the approaching contest. Some men are always striving to pull others down to their own level. It is upon this principle alone that we can account for Mr. Barringer's *attempted* hit at the democratic party.

SEIZURE OF THE BLACK WARRIOR.

It appears that the steamer Black Warrior has been seized by the Spanish authorities at Havana, and her cargo confiscated. The reason assigned for this by the authorities is that the cargo in transit was not manifested, but the steamer was on her thirty-sixth visit to that port, and had the same form of manifest she had always used, and which was never questioned before.

The subject is properly engaging the attention of Congress. On Friday Mr. Philips of Alabama introduced a resolution of inquiry on the subject. He said the property of a portion of his constituents had been confiscated by a foreign power, under circumstances as they now appear of great aggravation. The resolution was read, and unanimously adopted.

☞ We publish to-day the proceedings of a number of Democratic Meetings, and we have on hand more for our next issue. The Democracy are moving with the best spirit, and we have no doubt the Convention to assemble next month will be the largest and most enthusiastic ever held in the State.

☞ The Small Pox, we regret to learn, is prevailing to a considerable extent in Pitt County in this State. No Court was held at Greenville last week on account of it.

NEBRASKA BILL.

We copy from the Union a very interesting article on the closing scene on the passage of the Nebraska Bill in the Senate, which it will be seen pays a very high and well merited compliment to Judge Douglas, who administered a most soothing castigation to Seward, Chase & Co. We think the Editor of the "Register" might have profited if he had been present to witness the excoriation inflicted on his compeers in abuse of Judge Douglas:

"THE CLOSING SCENE AND TRIUMPHANT VOTE ON THE NEBRASKA BILL IN THE UNITED STATES SENATE. If the whole American people could have witnessed the grand scene which took place in the American Senate on the last Friday night and Saturday morning, during the final debate on the Nebraska and Kansas bill, the result would have been profitable in all respects. Not alone would the national sentiment have been enlightened and settled upon the measure then discussed and decided, but the patriotic and intelligent verdict of the country would have been enthusiastically pronounced in favor of the bold and able men who represent upon the floor of the Senate the opinions of our American masses. And not only this: the exposure of the duplicity, the effrontery, the treachery, the inconsistency, the deceit, and the amazing absence of all high and honorable purpose, on the part of the abolitition leaders, was so conclusive and complete, that thousands would have thanked God they had never followed the counsels of such agitators, or would have promptly cut themselves loose from the pestilential association.

The debate commenced about one o'clock on Friday afternoon and terminated at five o'clock on Saturday morning—the senators in favor of the bill having resolved to exhaust the question and to take the vote before they adjourned. Able and powerful speeches were made on both sides; but, for the evening, or rather *morning* session, was reserved the scene of chief and absorbing interest. We cannot notice at length all that was said—that we leave to the full and authentic reports of the faithful congressional journal. Senator Norris made a speech of GRANITE, and in this he nobly and fitly followed the example of the stern and rock-seated democracy of New Hampshire, and our own firm and true-hearted President. He spoke about two hours, and astonished his hearers by the boldness, the sagacity, the originality of his views. He is one of those northern men who frequently remind the people of the free States that Mason and Dixon's line is *not* the boundary between friends and foes, as fanatical demagogues would have the nation believe. And he will be sustained by his people. Mark the prophecy! The speech of Senator Toucey, of Connecticut, in favor of the bill, was worthy of that calm, accomplished, and intrepid statesman. There was no mincing or blinking of the issue—no cold or hesitating support—but a searching and well-considered review of the whole question, and a manly and dignified avowal of sentiments that elicited applause from all quarters. How healthily his fearless and fraternal argument contrasts with the violent and imbittered attack of his colleague, Senator Smith, upon the bill—an attack based, too, upon the avowed conviction that the idea of popular sovereignty in the Territories was a farce!

William Pitt Fessenden, the new senator from Maine, followed Mr. Toucey in a rank abolition speech. Mr. Fessenden is one of the illegitimate fruits of *democratic division*—one of the results of the Maine liquor-law paroxysm; and we heartily wished, during his long and virulent assault upon the territorial bill, that the democrats who had contributed to his election could have been present to hear him. It would have been a good remedy against future dissensions among our brethren of Maine. We cannot say that the new Senator from that State is equal to the proud name, to which his own has been added, in order to remind posterity of England's great statesman; and we would advise him that the William Pitt of old was among the first to electrify the world in favor of that very doctrine of popular sovereignty—or rather of representation *and* taxation—against which his namesake now raises his most feeble voice. Colonel Weller, the gallant gentleman from California, in a speech of rare eloquence and force, took occasion to remind the Senate of the absurdity of the position of the senator from Maine; and with such effect, that the galleries and the grave senators joined in a rapturous burst of applause. While vindicating the right of the people to conduct and control their own affairs, and the necessity of fair and equal treatment of the States of the South, he made an allusion to California singularly apposite and thrilling. She was the offspring of popular sovereignty. Like a fair diadem crowning the noble and sublime column of the older States, she shines a star to all the nations, and vindicates, in her brilliant eminence before mankind, the glorious principle from which our Union rose, and upon which, as upon enduring life, that Union is based. Thanks to the brave Senator for his manly and well-merited rebuke of bad doctrines.

Senator Douglas followed in the greatest speech of his life. He spoke for more than *three* hours in reply to the adversaries of his bill. No one slept while he spoke. He took his opponents up one by one, answering every objection with a skill and an effect before which they could make no head. Even those who had observed and appreciated the intellect of the senator from Illinois on other occasions, were surprised at his exhibition of logic and genius on Saturday morning. We have vainly endeavored to recall the numerous striking points of a speech so useful in its facts and in its figures, and so inspiring in its vigorous and surpassing eloquence. One of his retorts upon the abolitionists will long be remembered. Alluding to their poor special plea that the Missouri Compromise was a compact, he said it was no compact. He defended the North against the allegation which, if true, would deeply dishenor her. If it were a compact, she had violated it—nullified it—trampled it in the dust; and to say that, was to insult and degrade her, especially if now she could be seduced into demanding others to respect what she had never regarded herself! Turning to Mr. Seward, he said, what did the State of New York, in treating of this so-called, and falsely so-called, compact, which now, by her whig legislature, (another result of democratic divisions,) she appeals to us to guard and to save? For years— yes, for more than thirty years—she has sent men here to disregard it. It was no compact; for when the Missouri Compromise of 1820 became a law, it provided that when Missouri was admitted into the Union she should be admitted as a slave State; and eleven months after that—*chiefly* because she had slavery in her constitution—New York refused to vote for her admission, and so disregarded the law, or the bargain, or what was then a sort of compact! Mr. Seward attempted to answer this powerful point; but he took his seat abashed and confused. Turning next to the trio of abolition senaters, he spoke to them, and of their unholy plots, and their appeals to violence, and the demonstrations against himself, with a defiant and scorching eloquence that cannot be reported. They quailed before his severe and withering rebukes. To Senator Sumner he said, alluding to the infamous attempt recently made to insult him in that city, "That Boston, which closed Faneuil Hall to the immortal Webster for daring to defy her prejudices against the South, and turned him into the streets to vindicate himself and convince her—had also outragedhim—not through her masses, but through the machinations of men sent here by corrupt and dishonorable combinations; men who affect the airs and graces of gentlemen—who aspire to literary distinction—while they coolly plot their country's ruin. I am honored by the persecution and violence of such men!" His allusions to another abolition leader almost lead us to anticipate a senathrial suicide! And he was abundantly justified in this castigation; for never before has a public man been so hunted and hounded as Judge Douglas. Not only his character as a senator, but his reputation as a man, has been vilely traduced; and so far has this fiendish war been conducted, that his enemies have not scrupled the foulest allusions to his recent domestic affliction! His pungent retort upon Senator Wade has not often been equalled: "That Senator," said he, "signed an address filled with the foulest aspersions, and yet he confesses he never read it!" "But I have since read it," replied the Ohio senator, "and found it true." "And now," responded Senator Douglas, "did you not say that a free negro was as good as a white man?" "Yes," said Senator Wade, especially in Ohio." "Well," said Judge Douglas, "if three free negroes had signed that infamous document which preceded this discussion, I should have more respect than I have shown for it, endorsed as it has been."

But it is vain to attempt a description of this really great effort of the Illinois Senator. The readiness of his replies, the correctnes of his authorities, the extent of his information, the clearness of his views, the new points presented, have elevated it among the finest of forensic triumphs. It may well be ranked with those proud and memorable achievments of intellect which have given to the American Senate the just renown of being the ablest deliberative body in the world. "Sir," said he to the President of the Senate, "the North and South have common and indissoluble interests. There are tariff men North and South; there are distribution men North and South; there are free-trade men North and South. *Slavery is the only line that divides us.* Let us be just and generous. Thus far, the people have treated it with eminent wisdom and sagacity. Congress has never acted upon it save to divide the people—the people are always sure to unite and protect themselves. Let us leave it to them. They are the proper judges, and the only jurors. The bill under discussion forever removes it from Congress, by reasserting that principle for the future which has been the only source of our happiness and glory in the past." But we must bring this long article to a close.

After Senator Douglas had spoken, General Sam Houston rose and spoke lengthily *against* the bill; and then the vote was taken, with the following emphatic and insignificant result:

YEAS—Messrs. Adams, Atchison, Badger, Bayard, Benjamin, Brodhead, Brown, Butler, Cass, Clay Dawson, Dixon, Dodge of Iowa, Douglas Evans, Fitzpatrick, Geyer, Gwin, Hunter, Johnson, Jones of Iowa, Jones of Tennessee, Mason, Morton, Norris, Pettit, Pratt Rusk, Sebastian, Shields, Slidell, Stuart, Thompson of Kentucky, Thompson of New Jersey, Toucey, Weller, and Williams—37.

NAYS—Messrs. Bell, Chase, Dodge of Wisconsin, Fessenden, Fish Foot, Hamlin, Houston, James, Seward, Smith, Sumner, Wade, and Walker—14.

[Mr. Douglas stated that Mr. Bright had been prevented by sickness from remaining, but would have voted for the bill; and that Mr. Mallory, who had been obliged to leave for home, would also have voted for the bill.

Mr. James announced that Mr. Allen, who had been called home, would have voted against the bill.

Mr. Dawson announced that Mr, Toombs had been detained from the Senate by sickness, or he would have voted for the bill.]

Look at the list of names in favor of the bill; look at them, men and brethren of the North and of the South. Read and ponder! These are the men who have been railed at and slandered by such organs of falsehood and faction as the New York Tribune, and such echoes of a criminal and cruel fanaticism as the God-defying foes of our republic, who plot its overthrow at infidel meetings! Who ever, until now, heard the foul epithets of "traitor" and "rascal" applied to such venerated names as Cass, Badger, Atchison, Douglas, and their compeers? With such leaders, the Union will stand as safe from peril, and last as long, as

The hills,
Rock-ribbed and ancient as the Sun."

SHELBY, N. C. March 24, 1854.

Editor of the Standard: My Dear Sir—It is rather late to make a suggestion to the Democracy of North Carolina as to whom the nomination for Governor of the State should be given at the approaching convention, but Sir, I hope I may be pardoned by yourself as well as your readers for the intrusion of this suggestion at this late day. While I am ever ready to support the nominee of the Convention—as I have the strongest confidence in the wisdom which will pervade that body—I respectfully suggest to the Democracy to nominate Dr. COLUMBUS MILLS, of Rutherford County, to be our standard bearer in the approaching canvass. The Dr. is a firm, unyielding Democrat, able in argument, and wise in counsel, and I think can do more to unite the party in Western Carolina than any man in the State. Two years ago he was a candidate against the strongest ally of Whiggery in the mountains for the Senate, and also where there was a Whig majority in the two Counties—Rutherford and Cleaveland—of nearly seven hundred voters, strange to say, such was the zeal of Dr. Mills that he was only beaten about twenty votes. Should this not bring him into yet more favorable notice of the Democracy? But Sir, I have trespassed too long upon your columns already, and will close.

Yours, very truly,
HICKORY.

"LIKE FATHER, LIKE SON." We are pleased to see that Robert Strange, Jr., son of the late Hon. R. Strange, of Fayetteville, N. C., has been appointed the Solicitor for the same judicial circuit to which his distinguished father had been elected.

The son is a worthy scion of so noble a stock. His attainments and ability will do no discredit to the fame of the father. Well educated; though young, already schooled by a large practice at the bar, amiable in disposition, courtly and pleasing in address and gifted with a genius that can make its way through much worse difficulties than any at present before him, we look forwad to a bright career as his future earthly heritage. On such a prospect no one more cheerfully congratulates Mr. Strange than we do. *Portsmouth Globe.*

HON. JAMES BUCHANAN IN AMERICAN COSTUME. We have seen private letters by the last steamer, which state that our Minister to England has been invited and attended the Queen's levee, appearing in a suit of black, which was very gratifying to our countrymen in Europe. A letter from an American in London says, since Mr. Buchanan has been fairly installed in office, business goes forward at the Legation with great regularity and despatch. The Minister is a decided favorite with his countrymen, to whom he is endeared by his manly republican simplicity and dignified deportment. His private secretary, W. H. Welsh, Esq., of York, Pa., is a young man of refined manners and brilliant talents. He is now an attache to the embassy.

The Election in New Hampshire.

CONCORD, N. H., March 8. The most active preparations are making here and all over the State for the election on Tuesday next. The contest will be between a coalition of the whigs and the free-soilers against the administration party. The former take ground against the Nebraska bill, but the latter refuse to acknowledge it as a test of democracy—nobody being in favor of it except Edmund Burke and his friends. B. F. Hallett, of Boston, has been stumping it for the administration. On the other side, Amos Tuck, John P. Hale, and Henry Wilson are speaking.

BOSTON, March 8. The House of Representatives to-day rejected the bill for the repeal of the prohibitory liquor law, by a vote of 190 to 80.

THE GARDINER FRAUD. The Union states that the President is determined to prosecute every person connected with the Gardiner fraud, and adds:

The guilty who may be within reach of the law may rest assured that they will be dragged into the light of day. No position shall shield them, no past services rescue them, and no corrupt influences can be invoked to shield them from the fate they have merited. When men coolly plot the dishonor of their country, they, in advance, part with all regard for her favor and all claims upon her mercy. They are, in their own minds, condemned, and the Executive only inflicts the sentence which they have pronouced upon themselves.

Did you ever scratch the end of a piece of timber slightly elevated with a pin? Though scarcely heard at one end, it was heard at the other. Just so it is with any merit, excellence, or good work. It will sooner be heard of and applauded and rewarded on the other side of the globe than by your immediate acquaintances.

I have observed that in comedies the best actor plays the droll, while some scrub rogue is made the fine gentleman or hero. Thus it is in the farce of life. Wise men spend their time in mirth, "'tis only fools who are serious." *Lord Bolingbroke.*

PENNSYLVANIA. The Democratic State Convention of Pennsylvania nominated Gov. Bigler for re-election on the first ballot; also J. S. Black for Judge of the Supreme Court, and H. S. Mott for Canal Commissioner.

☞ We invite attention to the letter of our Washington Correspondent.

From our Washington Correspondent.

WASHINGTON, March 11, 1854.

The Gardiner Case—The Report of the Jury of Inquest—Frauds to be Prosecuted—Senate and House proceedings—Miss Dix's bill passed the Senate—Homestead Bill—Mr. Kerr's amendment to the bill granting lands to the Territory of Minesota—Its tone and effect—Fuss on hand between two Members—And a probable difficulty—The Nebraska question.

The Senate, after the labors on the Nebraska bill, and protracted session until 5 o'clock in the morning, seem to be disposed to repose. After every storm, comes a calm. On one occasion this week this body found itself without a quorum and had to adjourn. They have, however, passed, by a decided vote, a bill giving ten millions of acres of land to the support of Asylums for the indignant insane in the different States.

The Homestead Bill, which, as I anticipated in my last, passed the House by a large vote, has been made the order of the day for next week; and the chances for its final passage into a law are decidedly in its favor. Before this mighty blaze of liberality the public domain is fast melting away. Many bills have passed the Senate donating the public lands to different objects. To one in the House granting alternate sections of public lands to the territory of Minesota, Mr. Kerr, of your State, moved in the form of a proviso that the money arising from the sales reserved sections of the land shall be paid over to those States which have received no grants of land for Internal Improvements according to their federal population. This caused much fluttering in the ranks, and after much excitement passed by one vote—yeas 85, nays 84. This rendered the bill so odious to its friends that on yesterday, on motion of Mr. Dean, it was laid on the table by a vote of 120 to 66. This side-blow was effectual. The amendment or proviso of Mr. Kerr could not cause, if adopted, an equitable distribution; for some States as Iowa that had received some few acres of swamp lands, for internal improvements, would be excluded; while Texas who had ratained all her public lands would come in. Ohio that has already paid more than forty millions of dollars for public lands, would be excluded.

The Jury of Inquest over the body of Dr. George A. Gardiner have returned their verdict that he took strychine and brucin, which caused his death. Even under all the circumstances, this man evinced a determination worthy of a better cause.

The public mind demands that his co-adjutors in this stupendous fraud and perjury should be brought to justice. Mr. Corwin, late Secretary of the Treasury under Mr. Fillmore, was one of the original counsel, and received as a part eighty thousand dollars. Gen'l. Waddy Thompson, of South Carolina, also received a large part. It is supposed that they will refund to the Treasury their share of this ill gotten booty. They cannot, as men of honor, retain this money, for it was not obtained, as an ordinary fee as counsel, but as a *part of the recovery*, which made them partners in the recovery and jointly interested. The whole case is now before the judiciary committee of the House, and they are daily employed in sending for persons and papers. The brother of Dr. Gardiner is yet to be tried for perjury, and it is not difficult to conjecture his fate. "Truly, the wages of sin is death." This fraud is one of the most extensive and deep laid ever perpetrated upon any government. The documents were prepared by able counsul—the perjuries so cunning as to defy detection, and it was only by the energy of the government in sending out faithful and competent agents to Mexico that the fraud was discovered. The committee will extend their enquiries to any other case that may have occurred under the Gaudalupe Hidalgo treaty.

Quite an excitement grew up in the House last night between Lane of Indiana, and Hunt of Louisiana, which will be settled probably by an appeal to arms—as both are men of courage. Lane having commanded bravely a regiment in the battle of Buena Vista, and Hunt is distinguished as having already fought several duels. Lane has been for some time endeavoring to obtain some notoriety by involving himself with some one in a difficulty, and he has got into one now, where he must fight or back out. Lane reflected on the South in his reply to Dallas of Md.; which Hunt replied to, and Lane rejoined that he held Hunt and his opinions in the most perfect contempt.

The Senate bills for Kansas and Nebraska are still in the House. The question gains in the North, while it holds its friends in the South, and it must eventually pass. When the true history of this event shall be known, the South will feel and acknowledge the deep obligations they are under to the firmness and fealty to the Constitution of Gen. Pierce and his Administration. L. D.

DIED,

At his residence, near Louisburg, on the 8th instant, Col. H. J. G. Ruffin, in the 72d year of his age. His disease was a cancerous affection of the face. He was a man of strong common sense, a good citizen, and highly respectable.

THE MARKETS.

NORFOLK, March 11.

REPORTED FOR THE "NORTH-CAROLINA STANDARD"
BY A. M. M'PHEETERS & Co.,
Wholesale Grocers, Forwarding & Commission Merchants.
No. 6 ROANOKE SQUARE.

FLOUR—The market is firm under the Atlantic's news, with an advance of 25 cents. The accounts by "Asia," received by Telegraph last night, are not quite so favorable, but have had little effect on the market. We quote Sup. $8; Extra $8¾; Family $8¾.

CORN—Sales of white and mixed 70 @ 73.

B. E. PEAS—$1 05.

COTTON—Sales before the receipt of the Atlantic's news at 9½ cts. for prime. The Asia brings intelligence of a decline of ⅛ @ ⅛ d. in Liverpool. We hear of no transactions since.

NAVAL STORES—Tar and Pitch in fair demand at $2¼ @ $2¾. Rosin $1 75 to $2¼ for common to white, Spirits Turpentine 63 @ 65 cts.

COFFEE—Advices from Rio show an advance. We quote 12 @ 12¼ for fair to prime; Java 14 @ 14½; Laguira very scarce.

CANDLES—Adamantine 25 @ 27; Mould 15 @ 15½.

SUGARS—The market is firm with an upward tendency, P. R. 5½ @ 6¼ cts.; N. O. 5¾ @ 6 cts.

MOLASSES—N. O. 31 @ 32 cts.; Cuba 23 @ 25 cts.

SALT—L. B. $2 @ 2⅛; G. A. $1 50.

GUANO—A good supply at Government prices, say for 1 Ton or les than 5 $50—5 Tons or less than 10 $45—10 Tons or less than 20 $46—20 Tons or more $44—cash.

SUPER PHOSPHATE OF LIME—De Burg's $45 ₱ Ton, cash.

ATTENTION!—WE WOULD NOW BEG LEAVE to inform the Country Merchants and trading community, that we are prepared to Manufacture Refined Candles, warranted to stand in any climate or place, at $12½ or $10 per hundred.

At either price, high flavored, well wrapped and neatly packed.

These Candles are Manufactured by one of the first workmen in the United States, we have had him in the business for ten years, and not the least fault has ever been lodged against his work; we will give one hundred dollars premium for a workman who can make candy superior in beauty, style or durability. Try it and if it don't give satisfaction, we will give it up.

We also keep all kinds of French Candies, together with a large supply of Fruits Nuts, Cigars and Fancy Goods, always on hand to suit Country Merchants in any quantities they may wish, and at low prices. We suppose you have no objection to that. Willow ware, Brooms, Matches of several different Makes, Pickles, Prunes, Preserves and Figs. When you come down in the spring to lay in your supplies be sure to give us a call, and if we do not suit we will treat.

DAUGHTREY & HARRISON.
Petersburg, Va, Feb 14, 1854. 3ms—34.

HARDWARE IMPORTATION, 1854.—MUIR & BRYAN, Importers and Wholesale Dealers in Foreign and American HARDWARE, CUTLERY, GUNS, &c., Sycamore Street, Petersburg, Va. We are now receiving of our own direct importation from England and from the Manufactories in the United States, our Spring Stock of Hardware, Cutlery, and Guns, embracing every description and variety of goods generally found in our line of business. Our goods have been purchased on the best possible terms, and selected with particular attention to the trade of Virginia and North Carolina. We have a larger and more commanding stock of goods than we ever yet offered to the trade, and we feel confident that we can sell as low, and offer as great inducements as any other Jobbing house in the country. We respectfully solicit from merchants and dealers generally an examination of our stock.

MUIR & BRYAN,
Sign of the Padlock, Petersburg, Va.
March 14, 1854. 34—3m.

NOTICE.—The undersigned having at February Term, 1854, of Wake County Court, qualified as Administrator of Thomas P. Daniel, hereby gives notice to all persons indebted to the Estate of his intestate to come forward and pay up. And to those having any claims against said Estate, to present them within the time limited by law, or this notice will be pleaded in bar of their recovery.

J. M. TERRELL, *Administrator.*
March 14th, 1854. 34—3w.

STEAM SAW-MILL, TURPENTINE STILL, &C.—TRUST SALE.—By virtue of a Deed of Trust executed to me by Daniel W. Rogers on the 29th day of November, 1853, for certain purposes therein mentioned, which Deed is duly registered in Book BB, pa. 677, 678, 679 of the Records of Deeds in the Register's Office of Robeson county, N. C., I shall, on Monday the 27th day of March, inst., (being the first day of the next Superior Court of Robeson county,) expose to public sale for Cash or Notes negotiable at Bank, before the Door of the Court House in the Town of Lumberton, four hundred and twenty-eight and one-third Acres of Land, on which is situated immediately on Lumber River at the Town of Lumberton a Steam Saw-Mill, now in successful operation and which has been run but a few months; sixteen Mules; three Timber Wagons; two Road Wagons—with full setts or Gear; and one Copper Turpentine Still containing Eighteen barrels, together with all the fixtures necessary for running the same.

Also, at the same time and place, will be hired out until the 1st day of January next, about twenty-five slaves who have been engaged in the Turpentine and Saw-Mill business.

Will also be sold, from 800 to 1200 barrels of Common Rosin; a large lot of Rosin lying on the Cape Fear River above Fayetteville; a lot of Spirits of Turpentine; an unexpired lease in a large number of Turpentine Boxes, Corn, Fodder, Staves, dressed and undressed, Cooper's tools, &c.

ROBERT S. FRENCH, Trustee.
Lumberton, March 1, 1854. 34—4d.

INFORMATION WANTED.—JAS. SHELKETT left the county of Stafford, Virginia, about the year 1828, and went to reside with a man by the name of Wm. Shephe'd, near Charleston, South Carolina. Shortly thereafter his wife and three children, William, Kitty and Gustavus followe I him; and it is believed he had other children born to him in the South. As the said JAMES SHELKETT was a fugitive from justice he may and probably did change his name. It is believed that he is dead and probably his wife also, and that his children or their decendants are living in the South and West.

There is quite a considerable fund under the control of the Circuit Court of Stafford, Virginia, belonging to the heirs at law of the said James Shelkett—and the undersigned, as Commissioner of said Court, is directed to make enquiries in regard to them. Any person who can give me any information in regard to any one of the said family will confer a favor. My address is Falmouth, Va.

W. P. CONWAY.
March 2, 1854. 33—1msw.

ADMINISTRATORS' NOTICE.—HAVING qualified as Administrator on the estate of Richard Green, dec'd, all persons indebted to said estate are hereby notified to make payment; and all persons, having claims against the estate, will present them for payment, within the time prescribed by law or this notice will be plead in bar of recovery. E. W. OGBURN, Adm'r.
March 8, 1854. 34—3t.

N. B.—The Subscriber will be in SMITHFIELD a part of the week of the next Superior Court of Johnston County, at which time, those indebted to the said estate (in that locality) would do well to avail themselves of that opportunity to pay up, as another such may not be presented.

E. W. OGBURN, Adm'r.

TO CAPITALISTS AND MANUFACTURERS!!—Being desirous of moving South on account of feeble health, I offer for sale my LAND and the most valuable MILLS and WATER-POWER to be found in the central part of the State.

The MILL TRACT lies immediately on the north side of Deep River, contains 630 acres, a considerable portion of which is free and productive. The PINEY WOOD TRACT lies on the south side of the river near the Mills, and contains 600 acres, well covered with long-leaf pine, which will yield three millions of feet of lumber. Also, one other TRACT, situated two miles from the Farmville Coal Mine, containing 320 acres, heavily timbered with long-leaf pine.

The FLOURING MILL consists of four pair of burrs, with all the machinery necessary for a well constructed Mill, and yields annually eighteen hundred bushels of toll wheat. The CORN MILL has two run of stone. The SAW MILL, with Circular Saw, is capable of cutting four thousand feet of one inch lumber in twelve hours. All of the above mentioned machinery is in excellent order, having been erected since the year 1850, and is of the most improved kind.

As the clear fall in the river at this point is twenty-four feet, the available water-power will, in a short time, be immense; far greater than at any other place on Deep River, for the Cape Fear and Deep River Navigation Company have contracted to cut, at their own expense, on my premises, a steamboat canal, three thousand feet in length and forty-five

MAIL ARRANGEMENTS AT RALEIGH.

Arrival and Departure of Railroad and Stage Lines at and from Raleigh.

NORTHERN MAIL,—(By Railroad,)—
Leaves daily ..... at 7½ a. m.
Arrives daily ..... at 6½ p. m.
(Mail closes at 6½ a. m.)

SOUTHERN MAIL,—(By Two-horse Hack,)—
Leaves daily ..... at 7½ a. m.
Arrives daily ..... at 3 p. m.
(Mail closes at 6½ a. m.)

WESTERN MAIL,—(By Four-horse Coaches,)—
Leaves daily ..... at 8 a. m.
Arrives daily, ... at 2¼ p. m.
(Mail closes at 8 a. m.)

PITTSBOROUGH MAIL,—(By Two-horse Hack,)—
Leaves Sunday and Wednesday ..... at 5 a. m.
Arrives Monday and Thursday ..... at 7 p. m.
(Mail closes Tuesdays and Saturdays at 9 p. m.)

GOLDSBOROUGH MAIL,—(By Four-horse Coach.)—
Leaves daily, (except Sunday,) ..... at 7 a. m.
Arrives daily, (except Monday,) ..... at 11 p. m.
(Mail closes at 7 p. m.)

TARBOROUGH MAIL,—(By Two-horse Hack,)—
Leaves Monday, Wednesday and Friday, ... at 5 a. m.
Arrives Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, .. at 7 p. m.
(Mail closes Sunday, Tuesday and Thursday at 9 p. m.)

ROXBOROUGH MAIL,—(By Horse,)—
Leaves Friday, ... at 12 m.
Arrives Friday ..... at 9 a. m.
(Mail closes Friday at 12 m.)

THE FOLLOWING SCHEDULE HAS BEEN ordered by the Post Master General, and goes into operation on this Road to-day:
Leave Raleigh at 8 A. M., and reach Weldon at 1 P. M., in time for the Express train to Wilmington.
Leave Weldon at 1½ P. M., and reach Raleigh at 6½ P. M.
Office Raleigh & Gaston Railroad Co. } 84—
September 6th, 1853.

WILSON & GRICE,

GENERAL COMMISSION AND FORWARDING MERCHANTS,
No. 11, High Street and Pierce's Wharf,
Portsmouth, Va.,

Give their personal and prompt attention to the Sale and Forwarding of Produce and Merchandize of every description, and make liberal consignments.

REFERENCES.
Geo. W. Mordecai, Esq., Raleigh.
Messrs. W. H. & R. S. Tucker, Raleigh.
" King, Thomas & Barrow, Louisburg.
" R. N. & D. C. Herndon, Oxford.
Hon. Weldon N. Edwards, Warren County.
Col. S. S. Royster, Granville.
Messrs. Jno. White & Co., Warrenton.
" Montgomery & Plummer, Warrenton.
Col. Walter Gwynn, Chief Eng. Central Rail Road.
SAMUEL M. WILSON. GEO. W. GRICE
May 2d, 1853. 48—1y.

OXFORD FEMALE COLLEGE.—THE NEXT Session will commence on the first Monday in January, 1854.

RATES TUITION (PAYABLE ONE HALF IN ADVANCE.)

For Reading, Writing, with the first rudiments of English Grammar and Geography,	$10,00
English Grammar, Geography and Arithmetic,	12,50
For any thing higher,	15,00
For the College Classes, (without any extra charge for the Languages,)	20,00
EXTRA EXPENSES.	
Music on Piano,	20,00
Use of Instrument,	3,00
The same on Guitar,	
Drawing and Painting,	12,00
Oil Painting,	15,00
Needle Work,	5,00
Board per month,	8,00
Washing per month,	1,00

Musical Soirees will be given during each term.
T. T. GRANDY,
Sec'y of Board of Trustees.
December 19, 1853. 10—1yw.

JUST TO HAND.—5,000 PALMETTA, LANDRES Cigars, the choicest brand in the market.
5,000 Mannilla, El Sal, La Constancia,
10,000 assorted brands,
500 sup. Orinoco chewing Tobacco,
600 ass'd Smoking Tobacco.
Come and try us, and we feel confident we will give full satisfaction. F. MAHLER & CO.
January 30, 1854. 22—

STEAM ENGINE AND CIRCULAR SAW MILL FOR SALE!—The subscriber having made other arrangements now offers for sale a No. 1, twenty-four horse-power, STEAM ENGINE and SAW MILL, which he warrants to be inferior to no Engine of the same capacity. As the Engine and Saw Mill have been fully tested, he deems it unnecessary to say more than to refer persons wishing to purchase to Messrs. Silas Burns, Albert Johnson, or any other competent Machinist.
THEO. H. SNOW.
Raleigh, Dec. 15, 1853. 13—tf.

WHOLESALE TRADE FOR MARCH 1852. OUR SPRING STOCK of *Foreign and Domestic Staple and Fancy Dry Goods*, is now complete. The assortment is large and commanding. Country Merchants are invited to call and examine styles and prices, feeling confident that we can offer as great inducements as any Jobbing House, North or South.
STEVENSON & WEDDELL.
Sycamore street, Petersburg, Va.
54—

ROBINSON & CO'S SHOES.—KID AND MOrocco High cut Walking Shoes.
Kid and Morocco High cut Slippers.
Ladies' Winter Gaiters.
Childrens Goat Bootees.
Misses' " "
Ladies' " "
For sale by J. BROWN.
Raleigh, Oct. 18th, 1853. 96—

ED. GRAHAM HAYWOOD,
Counsellor and Attorney at Law,
RALEIGH, N. C.,

Will attend the County and Superior Courts of Wake, Johnston, Chatham and New Hanover. He is to be found at the office formerly occupied by the late Hon. Will. H. Haywood, Jr.
Raleigh, January 8, 1854. 16—w&sw6m.

LAW NOTICE.

THE SUBSCRIBER HAVING REMOVED TO RALEIGH respectfully offers his services ,to all persons having business in the Supreme Court, or in the County and Superior Courts of Wake and adjoining Counties, as an ATTORNEY and COUNSELLOR.
☞ Office, Fayetteville Street, near Yarbrough's.
EDWARD CANTWELL.
Raleigh, Jan. 19, 1854. 19—6m.

FORM BOOK.—THE NORTH CAROLINA FORM Book; containing all the most useful forms which occur in business transactions between man and man, as well as in official stations; together with the Constitution of North Carolina and of the United States; the Act fixing the Fees of Clerks, Sheriffs, &c., calculated for the use of the citizens of North Carolina, and made conformable to law. Compiled by a member of the North Carolina Bar.
For sale at the North Carolina Book-Store, by
HENRY D. TURNER.
Raleigh, Aug. 12, 1853. 77—

RELIGIOUS WORKS.—THE DOCTRINE OF the Holy Eucharist, by Robert Isaac Wilberforce, A. M.
Pilate and Herod, a tale illustrative of the early history of the Church of England, in the province of Maryland, by Rev. Harvey Stanley.
Twenty-five Village Sermons, by Charles Kingsley, Jr.
History of the Apostolic Church, by Philip Schaff.
Genius and Faith, by W. G. Scott.
Life and Lectures of Father Gavazzi. For sale by
W. L. POMEROY.
December 12, 1853. 9—

JUVENILE BOOKS.—THE BOYHOOD OF GREAT men. Adventures in fairy-land, by Stoddard.
Mr. Rutherford's Children, by the author of the Wide-Wide World, Dollars and cents, &c.
Æsop in rhyme, or old friends in a new dress.
The Little Drummer.—Tip-top, or a noble aim.
Sparing to Spend, by T. S. Arthur,
Tanglewood Tales, by Hawthorne. For sale by
W. L. POMEROY.
December 12, 1853. 9—

NOTICE.—THE SUBSCRIBER OFFERS FOR SALE his tract of land lying in Edgecombe County, on the west side of Swift Creek, four miles from Battle's Depot, containing Seven Hundred and Sixty-six acres with about four hundred acres now in a good state of cultivation and a considerable portion of it low grounds, which contain a plenty of good mud convenient for composting the said land; has a Dwelling House, Outhouses, Gin House and Screw, and a House for an Overseer, and a firstrate well of water. Any person wishing to purchase can have the terms by applying to SAMUEL MARSHBOURN.
January 25, 1854. 21—5tpd.

EDGECOMBE HOUSE.—THE SUBSCRIBER has taken this well known and long-established Hotel (formerly known as Pender's Hatel, which has been considerably enlarged and improved,) in the town of Tarborough, and will endeavor to accommodate in a satisfactory manner, those who may favor him with a call.
His stages continue running daily, (except Sunday,) from Rocky Mount Depot on the Wilmington Railroad, to Tarborough—and tri-weekly from thence to Greenville, connecting with the steamer Gov. Morehead, for Washington. He also continues to keep on hand horses and vehicles for the conveyance of persons to any convenient point they may desire. GEORGE HOWARD.
Tarborough, Jan. 21, 1853. 20—3t.

NOTICE TO PENSIONERS. PERSONS ON THE Pension Roll at Fayetteville will have their business attended to promptly by making the undersigned their Agent to collect the same.
Claims for Pension and Bounty Land, for services in the Revolutionary War, War of 1812, Mexican and all the Indian Wars, prosecuted promptly.
Highest cash price paid for Land Warrants, for a Northern Company. JNO. M. ROSE.
Fayetteville, Oct. 5, 1853 100—3m.

AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY.—The subscriber has on hand the largest stock of Farming Implements to be found in the State, embracing horse powers which have taken the first premiums at the late Fair, held in Baltimore and this city; wheat Threshers, wheat Drills seed Sowers, corn Planters, Corn shellers of every kind, to shell from 300to 1500 bushels per day, which are sold low, and warranted fully equal to any to be found in the Union; straw cutters for hand and horse power, hominy Mills, Grist mills capable of grinding 20 bushels of good meal per hour; Corn Cob Crushers, Vegetable Cutters, Fan mills, some of which have taken 54 premiums with several medals and certificates of their pre-eminence over all others; Harrows of every size and shape. Cultivators for one and two horses, with wrought and cast iron and reversable steel teeth, Cotton and Tobacco Cultivators, Plows of all patterns for one, two, three and four horses, as large and desirable an assortment as can be found in any house north or south, with 40 tons of Plow Castings to suit; ox Yokes, ox Bows, Yoke irons, Bow pins, whiffle Trees, Trace Chains, Ox and Log Chains, Axes, Grub hoes, wedges, Drag and Cultivator Teeth, spades, shovels, Forks, (some worth 36 each,) Garden Tools, hoes, Garden Plows and Cultivators, Chain Pumps, Cast Iron Pumps, Garden Engines, Post-hole Augers, Bull Rings, Ox Balls, Butter Churns, with every other desirable Implement for the Farm, to be found in any Agricultural House north or south, with many other desirable goods, viz: Bar Iron of all sizes for the farm, blacksmith, ship wright, carriage makers, &c. &c.; bellows, anvils, vices, stocks and dies, hand and sledge hammers, blast pipes, cart boxes, carriage axles and springs, couldrons and other hollow castings, grindstones framed and not framed, with friction rollers for same, &c., with a large lot of superior green and black teas, cigars, white and colored carpet warp, hemp twine for sturgeon nets, wrought and cut nails, ship and boat spikes, with a great many other goods, which cannot be enumerated in an advertisement. All in want, are invited to call and supply themselves on the best terms.
S. MARCH.
Norfolk, Va., Dec. 15, 1853. 10—

NEW ARRIVAL OF SPRING GOODS AT THE BAZAAR!!—White, Buff, Brown, Mottled, Plaid, Striped and Planters' Linen Coats; White and Buff Grass Coats; Drab, Blue and Mottled Croton Coats; Black and Fancy Alapaca Coats; Plaid and Fancy Cassimere Coats; Black Summer Cloth and Cassimere Sacks, half Sacks and Frocks; Tweeds, Cashmerets and Angolas Sacks; Planters' Linen, Plaid, White, Striped, Mottled, Linen, and Cassimere Pants in great variety. Sontag, Cassimere, Silk and Linen Vestings, Quiltings and Weltings Vestings, rich styles. A large assortment of Lawn and Linen Cambric Handkerchiefs, Plain and Fancy Borders. Silk and Lisle Embroidered Cravats; Plain and Fancy Lawn Cravats; Fancy Silk Cravats. Alexander's and Chossin's White and Colored Kid Gloves; Black, Lisle and Linen Gloves; Washed Norway Gloves; Fine Doe Gloves; Black Colored Silk Gloves; Plaid and Striped Silk and Cotton Half Hose Gloves. We are weekly receiving large supplies selected from the most desirable styles in the market, which we warrant made equal to custom work in fit and finish.
Our furnishing Department comprises every new and fashionable article necessary for a regular outfit, which will be sold at the lowest market prices by
A. S. SHAFER & CO., Clothing Bazaar,
Sycamore Street.
Petersburg, April 28, 1852. 47—

1854. SPRING SUPPLIES OF BOOTS AND SHOES.—W. H. ADDINGTON & CO., would call the attention of every Merchant in Virginia and North Carolina to their *Wholesale stock of Boots and Shoes*, offered for sale at reasonable prices, on a credit of 6 months, at their Large New Store, No. 87, Main Street. The stock consists in part as follows, viz:
10,000 pair Men's Kip Brogans, various qualities,
8,000 " Gent's Calf and fine Wax Leather Bootees,
2,000 " Men's split Brogans,
1,000 " Gent's Calf Oxford ties,
3,000 " " Fancy Gaiters, Patent Leather Shoes and other fashionable style of Dress Sho s,
2,500 " Men's fine Oalf Boots, long legs.—Also Kip Boots, all qoalities,
3,000 " Women's peg Buskins, different kinds,
1,000 " " sewed " Calf and Goat Skin, prime,
15,000 " Ladies' Gaiter Boots, Jenny Lind Shoes, and other Fancy styles of Ladies' Shoes,
10,000 " Women's cheap Morocco Shoes, various kinds,
4,000 " Misses and Children's Shoes, all kinds,
2,000 " Boys and Youths Bootees, &c.
W. H. ADDINGTON & CO., have just added $100,000 worth of Boots and Shoes to their Spring stock—it will be found very complete, and they hope every Merchant will call and examine ther stock.
Terms—6 months credit.
W. H. ADDINGTON & CO.
Norfolk, Feb. 7, 1853. 24—

INDIA RUBBER SHOES.—JUST RECEIVED AT THE LADIES' SALOON, Norfolk, Va., 100 cases India Rubber Shoes, which is a part of our Fall orders. This stock of Rubbers is of the very best quality, and will be warranted not to be affected by any temperature of the weather. It consists of Men's India Rubber Boots, short legs, long legs, and some extra long legs, for Wading and Fishing.
Men's India Rubber Shoes, Clogs, Slippers, Sandals, &c.
Women's India Rubber Boots, Bootees, Buskins, Slippers, Sandals, Clogs, and Over Gaiters.
Ladies' fine India Rubber Shoes, Slippers, Sandals, &c., of the most beautiful and delicate make.
A new style of Gossamer Rubbers for Ladies' have been just received also at the Ladies' Saloon. There has never been any thing like them out before, and as we are the Agents for the Manufacturer no other dealer in Norfolk or in the States of Virginia and North Carolina can sell them unless purchased through our House.
The Merchants of Norfolk, Portsmouth, Petersburg and Richmond as well as those country Merchants from Virginia and North Carolina can be supplied at Manufacturers' prices at the Ladies' Saloon, with the goods from this celebrated Factory. They are superior in point of durability, beauty and style to any others that are now made in this country.
The goods are now open for inspection, and orders are respectfully solicited.
The Ladies' Saloon is at No. 37, Main street, Norfolk, Va., Sign of the Large Plate Glass Windows.
W. H. ADDINGTON & CO.,
Norfolk, Va.
September 9th, 1853. 84—

FRESH DRUGS, MEDICINES, &c.—WILliams & HAYWOOD, are now receiving large additions to their stock of DRUGS, MEDICINES, CHEMICALS, PAINTS, OILS, DYESTUFFS, WINDOW GLASS, PERFUMERY, &c., &c., from the most reliable Houses in the Northern Cities, which have been purchased with an eye single to their purity, and are offered for sale at such prices and on such terms as shall compare favorably with any house in the State.
Physicians, Country Merchants, and Dealers generally, will do well to give us a call before purchasing, feeling assured we shall not fail to please both in point of price and quality.
Orders promptly attended to, and particular attention given to packing and forwarding.
Family Medicines and Prescriptions compounded at all hours of the day and night, by a competent person with neatness and despatch.
We tender our most sincere thanks to the citizens of Raleigh and the surrounding country for the long and liberal patronage we have received, and trust by untiring zeal and energy to please in the prosecution of our business, to merit its continuance.
Raleigh, April 28, 1851. 54—

If you want a Cheap Bargain Call at the New FANCY STORE.

[BETWEEN MESSRS. POMEROY AND PORTER'S Sign of Big Boot.]
THE SUBSCRIBERS TAKE GREAT PLEASURE TO inform the public that they have just received a large lot of Goods in their line, which they offer at the lowest prices, such as they hope will ensure them a share of the public patronage.
FANCY GOODS.—Fine French and German Reticules, Ladies Work-boxes, Velvet, Pearl, Silver and embossed Portemonnies, India-rubber round, Tucking and Dressing Combs, French China Coffees, Glass and China Vases, Children Tea Setts, Kid, Wax, China and India-rubber Dolls, Crying Babies, ass't Baskets, Hair, Tooth, Shaving, Cloth, Nail, and Comb Brushes, China Tea Setts, Toilet Setts, ass't Perfumeries, Fancy Soaps, Snuff-boxes, Mirrors, Wostenholms, Pocket Cutlery, Musical Instruments, Umbrellas, Canes, Whips, &c.
GUNS AND PISTOLS.—Guns, ass't from $5 to $40. Brass and Steel Pistols, Allen's Self-cocking Pistols, Maynard's new patent and Colt's Revolvers, Powder-flasks, Shot-bags, Game-bags, Leather Gun Covers, &c.
CIGARS AND TOBACCO.—Upmann Londres, Ambroisa, Fortuna, La Union, La Parra, all Havanna's, El Aguila, Ariana—Eo Principie Cigars. Smith's superior and Jenny Lind Chewing Tobacco. Gail's celebrated Smoking Tobacco, and Meerschaum bowls, long and short Pipes, &c.
CONFECTIONARY AND GROCERIES.—A well selected Stock. Toys, &c., a general assortment.
F. MAHLER & CO.
Raleigh, Oct. 3, 1853. 92—

SEPTEMBER.—FALL, 1853.—SAMUEL H. MARKS & SON would respectfully inform their customers and the trade generally, that they are now receiving by sundry packets and steamers their usual extensive assortment of CONFECTIONARY, FANCY ARTICLES, FRUITS, CIGARS, &c., selected in person by one of the firm, who has just returned from a Northern tour. They are also daily expecting an arrival of GERMAN, FRENCH and ENGLISH FANCY GOODS, of their own importation, which will make their assortment one of the largest and most complete now offered in this market. North Carolina and Virginia Merchants, may rely upon getting every article of the very best quality, and upon the most pleasing terms.
Petersburg, Sept. 12, 1853. 86—

Notice to North Carolina & Virginia Merchants!

STEVENSON & WEDDELL, IMPORTERS AND Jobbers of Staple and Fancy Dry Goods, *Petersburg, Va.* Now offer to the trade, a large and commanding assortment of British and Continental Goods, together with a large stock of Domestic Fabrics, purchased before the recent advance in prices.
Merchants are respectfully invited to call and examine our assortment, as we feel confidont we can offer as great inducements to purchasers as can be found in this or *any other market*.
N. B. Oaders promptly Attended to.
Petersburg, Va., Sept. 6. 86—

WARRENTON FEMALE INSTITUTE.—The 26th semi-annual Session of this Institution will commence on the 1st MONDAY in January, 1854.
Pupils will be received at any time during the Session and charged only from the time of entrance. For Circulars and further particulars apply to the Principals,
GRAVES & WILCOX.
Warrenton, N. C.
December 16, 1853. 9—3m.

A NEW SUPPLY OF PICTURES, WITH AND without Frames; also Gilt Mouldings of every description, for sale at the MUSIC STORE.

NORTH-CAROLINA MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY, *Raleigh*,—This Company has been in successful operation for more than seven years, and continues to take risks upon all classes of property in the State (except Steam Mills and Turpentine Distilleries,) upon favorable terms.
Its Policies now cover property amounting to $4,500,000, a large portion of which is in country risks; and its present Capital is over Six Hundred Thousand Dollars, in bonds properly secured.
The average cost of Insurance upon the plan of this Company, has been less than one-third of one per cent per annum, on all grades of property embraced in its operations.
The following persons have been elected Directors and Officers of this Company for the present year:

DIRECTORS.

Jos. G. B. Roulhac,	of Raleigh.	John Cox, Edenton,
C. W. D. Hutchings,		Joshua Bonner, Salem,
Jno. R. Williams,		J. H. Pool, Elizabeth City,
John Primrose,		F. F. Fagan, Plymouth,
H. D. Turner,		Alex'r Mitchell, Newbern,
S. W. Whiting,		W. N. H. Smith, Murfreesborough,
T. H. Selby,		H. B. Williams, Charlotte,
Geo. McNeil, Fayetteville,		John B. Barrett, Milton,
J. G. Wright, Wilmington,		A. T. Scimy, Asheville.
Jas. E. Hoyt, Washington,		
James Sloan, Greensboro',		

All Directors are authorised to receive applications.

OFFICERS.

J. G. B. Roulhac, *President*,
Henry D. Turner, *Vice-President*,
S. W. Whiting, *Treasurer*,
John C. Partridge, *Secretary*,
John H. Bryan, *Attorney*,
J. Hersman, *General Agent*,
S. W. Whiting,
Jno. R. Williams, } *Executive Committee.*
John Primrose,

All communications in reference to Insurance should be addressed to the Secretary, post paid.
JOHN C. PARTRIDGE, *Secretary*.
Raleigh, Jan. 11, 1853. 19—

GREENSBOROUGH Mutual INSURANCE COMPANY.—The cost of Insurance on the Mutual plan is but a small sum, compared with a joint stock company. This company being located in the Western part of the State, consequently much the larger portion of the risks are in the West, very many of which are in the country.
The Company is entirely free from debt; have made no assessments, and have a very large amount in cash and good bonds, and is therefore confidently recommended to the public.
At the last Annual Meeting the following Officers were elected for the ensuing year:
JAMES SLOAN, *President*.
S. G. COFFIN, *Vice President*.
C. P. MENDENHALL, *Attorney*.
PETER ADAMS, *Secretary and Treasurer*.

DIRECTORS:

James Sloan,	Dr. S. G. Coffin, Jamestown.
Dr. J. A. Mebane,	William A. Wright, Wilmington.
C. P. Mendenhall,	
Wm. S. Rankin,	Dr. C. Watkins, Carolina F. College.
Rev. C. F. Deems,	
James M. Garrett,	John I. Shaver, Salisbury.
Jed. H. Lindsay,	
W. J. McConnell, Greensborough.	John H. Cook, Fayetteville.
E. F. Lilly, Wadesborough.	J. J. Biggs, Raleigh.
W. P. Moore, Newbern.	Robert E. Troy, Lumberton.
H. H. Burwell, Henderson.	Dr. Rob't H. Scales, Lenox Castle.
J. L. Bridgers. Tarborough.	
Geo. T. Cooke, Raleigh, *Agent*.	PETER ADAMS, *Secretary*.
William H. Cumming, *General Agent*.	

December 12th, 1853. 8—1y.

NORTH CAROLINA MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY.—*Office, Raleigh, N. C.*—This Company continues to insure the lives of all healthy White persons and Slaves.
The greatest risk taken on a single life is $5,000. Slaves are insured for a term of one to five years for two-thirds their value.

OFFICERS.

Dr. Chas. E. Johnson, *President*.
Wm. D. Haywood, *Vice President*.
James F. Jordan, *Secretary*.
Wm. H. Jones, *Treasurer*.
Quentin Busbee, *Attorney*.
Dr. Wm. H. McKee, *Examining Physician*.
J. Hersman, *General Agent*.

All losses are paid within 90 days after satisfactory proof is presented.
Blanks and Pamphlets, showing the plan of operation of the Company, may be had on application at the Office, or any of the Agencies. All letters on business should be addressed to JAMES F. JORDAN,
Secretary.
Raleigh, April 28th, 1850. 51—

CASWELL MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY.—This Company, chartered at the last session of the General Assembly of North Carolina, and located in the town of Milton, has been fully organized, and is now prepared to receive applications for Insurance on Houses, Furniture, Goods, Factories, &c. The terms will be the same as those of the other Mutual Fire Insurance Companies of the State.
All applications must state the location and situation of the buildings and other property on which Insurance is desired.
The undersigned has been appointed General Agent for this Company, and he is also the Agent for the Ætna Fire Insurance Company of Hartford, Connecticut, and the Hartford Insurance Company, located in the same place.
All applications for Insurance or local Agencies to be addressed to Willie J. Palmer, *Secretary*, or the subscriber.
NATHANIEL J. PALMER.
Milton, N. C., April 15th, 1853. 43—tf.

☞ THE STANDARD OFFICE is being thoroughly re-fitted with an extensive assortment of New and Beautiful TYPE, of every description, and suited to all qualities and kinds of work—New PRESSES, and every other appliance requisite in the execution of the best quality of work at the greatest speed.
Raleigh, *July* 30, 1853.

A CARD.—THE SUBSCRIBER HAVING DETERmined to fix his permanent residence in Raleigh, begs leave to offer his services to parents and principals of Schools for teaching Music and the modern languages and for tuning Pianos. As a guarantee of his qualifications he has a diploma from the University of Heidelberg, and testimonials from Oakland College, at Bloomfield, N. J., where he has taught with great success for the last four years; and is permitted to refer those, who would favor him with their patronage to the Rev. Dr. Mason, rector of the Episcopal Church, and to Mr. W. D. Cooke, principal of the Deaf and Dumb Institution.
He is to be found at his residence in the brickhouse of the North-east corner of the lot owned by Mr. Geo. W. Mordecai, or at the Store of F. Mahler & Co., on Main street, where any communications to him may be left.
JOHN BAUER.
Raleigh, January 12, 1854. 18—tf.

CARAWAN'S TRIAL.—TRIAL OF THE REV. Geo. W. Carawan for the murder of Clement H. Lassiter before the Superior Court of Law of Beaufort County, N. C., Fall Term, 1853, together with a sketch of the murderer's life and the tragical termination of the trial—his attempt, in presence of the Court, to shoot one of the counsel who appeared against him on the trial, and then killing himself; also the arguments of the counsel, with seven engravings. For sale by W. L. POMEROY.
Raleigh, Jan. 27, 1854. 22—

HENRY T. CLAWSON, COACH AND CARriage manufacturer. Also, Manufacturer to Bent Felloes, Shafts, Hubs, Spokes, Poles, Spring Bars, &c., warranted the best quality of Timber.
All manner of Coach work executed in the best style of the art.
Repairing done in the neatest manner and on the shortest notice.
Franklinton, Franklin County, N. C. 97—

$20 REWARD.—RANAWAY FROM THE Subscriber, in the month of May last, a negro slave named PAUL, aged about 25 years, 5 feet 8 or 10 inches high, with a large mouth and fine teeth—weighs about 160 or 165 pounds. The above reward will be paid for his delivery to me at Raleigh.
M. A. BLEDSOE.
Raleigh, August 25, 1852 81—tf.

HATS.—SUPERIOR BLACK MOLESKIN, SEPTEMber style,
1 Case Cassimere Hats for Winter,
Mexican and other Fancy Hats,
Good Wool Hats for Farmers, &c.
J. BROWN,
No. 9, Fayetteville Street.
Raleigh, Sept. 26, 1853. 90—

WORKMEN WANTED.—THE SUBSCRIBER wishes to employ a Painter and Trimmer on Carriages; also two wood workmen—a Body-Maker and Wheelwright. The best wages and constant employment will be given. Address the subscriber at Pittsborough, Chatham, N. C. WM. D. KIRKSEY.
January 14, 1854. 18—tf.

STRAYED from the Subscriber, on the 22d instant, a GREY HORSE, about 10 years old. He was purchased last June from a gentleman living in Raleigh, and when last heard from was making his way in that direction. Any information respecting said horse will be thankfully received, by JOHN P. TURNER.
Four miles west of Enfield, Halifx County, N. C.
Jan. 26, 1854. 23—3t.pd.

GARDEN AND GRASS SEEDS, FOR 1854. The Subscriber has just received his supply of Garden, Grass and other Seeds for the growth of 1854, of *every variety*. Gardeners and others are requested to make an early call, in order to get whatever kinds they may want. All Seeds warranted to be *fresh and genuine*.
P. F. PESCUD.

NORTH-CAROLINA & NORFOLK.—THE PRACTICAL HATTERS would respectfully call the attention of the "Trade" and "Dealers" to their stock of SPRING AND SUMMER HATS,
the largest and best that has ever been offered in Norfolk, and not surpassed by any and at prices that cannot fail to give satisfaction. They are confident that Merchants will find it to their advantage to call before making their purchases. Those that are willing to extend to us their patronage may rely on having Goods, whether of our own Manufacture or Imported, as Fashionable, Fine and Cheap as any Northern Jobber. We earnestly request Merchants to call and be *convinced* that we are prepared and *will* furnish every thing in our line on the best terms.
Ladies' and Misses' Bonnets in great variety. Canes and Umbrellas wholesale.

CEPHALOMETRON!

This beautiful instrument is considered one of the greatest and most useful inventions of the age. It would be impossible, by the minutest description, to give a correct idea of its utility. Hats made by it will fit the most difficult heads, conforming to every protuberance and depression of the cranium, thus preventing the unpleasant feeling of a new Hat and painful headache. We could give you certificates of Physicians and the experience of the Trade, but prefer that all may examine for themselves. No one can properly appreciate its advantages without having one of our superior Hats.
☞ Hats made to order in the most fashionable manner, and without extra charge.
STEVENS & BUTT,
No. 7 Market Square,
Norfolk, Va.
May 11, 1853. 51—tf.

PETERSBURG CLOTHING BAZAAR.—The subscribers having purchased the entire interest of N. Perry in the above celebrated establishment, respectfully announce to the citizens of North-Carolina that they intend to relax no effort to retain the liberal patronage heretofore received from the numerous customers of the Bazaar in the Old North State.
Manufacturing as we do all our own CLOTHING, and one of the firm being constantly in the market, thus having facilities for purchasing our Cloths, Cassimeres, &c., at first hands, and consequently at the lowest rates, we are enabled to compete in prices with Northern houses, while our garments in point of style and workmanship, are not excelled by those of any other house in the State.
It is unnecessary to enumerate the articles of which our stock is composed; suffice it to say that in our rooms may be found every thing pertaining to men's wear, and furnishing goods of the most recent style and in great variety.
Our Custom Department is constantly supplied with the most desirable goods, and those preferring their garments made to order, can here find a large assortment to select from, and with an efficient force of workmen we can get up a single garment or an entire suit at very short notice. A good fit and perfect satisfaction guarantied in every instance.
Our Wholesale Rooms. Merchants visiting the City should not fail to look through our stock, as we have opened an exclusive Wholesale Room, and manufacture largely, expressly for this branch of our trade.
A. S. SHAFER & CO.,
(*Successors to N. Perry.*)
Petersburg, Va., May 5th, 1852. 52—

GREAT EXCITEMENT!—IF YOU WANT TO SAVE A COUPLE HUNDRED DOLLARS, send on your orders for *Turpentine Stills, Caps, Arms and Worms*: also, Brandy Stills, and any kind of Copper work, Brass, Machinery, &c.
The prices of Still-caps, Arms and Worms, are as follows:—(by the pound, 37 cents, or by contract)—

7 barrel Still-cap,	Arms	and	Worms,	$400
10	"	"		485
12	"	"		525
14	"	"		585
15	"	"		615
16	"	"		650
20	"	"		695
25	"	"		750
30	"	"		850
35	"	"		900

All work will be warranted for 12 months, (fire and burning excepted.) His work will also be delivered within fifty miles of Raleigh, at the shortest notice; and if I fail to deliver Stills in the time agreed upon, I will forfeit $5 for each day lost to the purchaser.
JOSEPH WOLTERING.
Raleigh, Sept. 12, 1851. 90—y.

Fall Trade, 1853.

P. F. PESCUD, WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER in Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils, Perfumery, Cigars, &c., is now receiving the *largest* and *most commanding* stock, that he has ever offered to the trade, which will be sold on as reasonable terms as can be obtained at any similar establishment in the South. Physicians and Dealers are cordially invited to examine the quality and prices of my articles before buying elsewhere.
Mr. Pescud takes this occasion to thank those Physicians, Country Merchants, and Contractors who have encouraged his efforts to build up a Wholesale Drug business at Raleigh, and hopes the time is rapidly approaching when it will be a rare occurrence for Dealers to send North for supplies in his line.
☞ Send your orders, for Drugs, &c., P. F. Pescud, Raleigh, if you want them filled promptly, neatly packed, and forwarded with dispatch, *upon terms which will give satisfaction*.
P. F. PESCUD.
September 12, 1853. 86—

JUST ARRIVED AT F. MAHLER'S & CO.
3 doz. Buffaloetongues—a fine article,
200 " Smoked Beef,
200 " Superior Gochen Cheese,
30 boxes Layer and Bunch Raisins, in halfs, quarters and eights,
20 do. Currants, Lemons, Figs, Brandy Peaches, Pickles,
10 Packages Brown Stout, and Scotch Ale,
1 tierce new Rice, superior Vinegar—&c., &c.
☞ Call and see.
Raleigh, Feb. 1, 1854. 22—

UNION HOTEL, CLARKSVILLE, Va.—THIS HOTEL is situated on Main Street, convenient to the business part of the town. The Proprietors have recently erected, upon their premises, a large and commodious brick building, containing eleven comfortable rooms, which, with the old buildings, will enable them to furnish good accommodations for any number of visitors.
Determined to minister to the comfort of their guests by every means in their power, they respectfully solicit the patronage of the public.
FINCH & BOYD, *Proprietors*.
Jannary 16, 1854. 19—13t.

REMOVAL OF THE BOOT AND SHOE MANUFACTORY.—The subscriber begs leave to inform his patrons, and the public in general, that he has moved from Wilmington Street, to the house lately occupied by F. Mahler as a fancy store, West side of the capitol.
Thankful for the liberal patronage heretofore received, he solicits a continuance of the same, promising to use the very best materials and employ only superior workmen.
HENRY A. DEPKIN.
Raleigh, August 29th, 1853. 82—tf.

LOST.—ONE PROMISSORY NOTE, made Payable by R. D. ATKINSON & PHARAOH RICHARDSON to E. P. STEVENS, for Four Hundred and Fifty Dollars, and dated 12th of November, 1853. All persons are hereby forbid to trade for said Note, and the said Atkinson & Richardson are hereby forwarned from paying said Note to any person save myself.
B. R. HINNANT.
Smithfield, Jan. 7, 1853. 16—tf.

NOTICE.—ON MONDAY, 6th of MARCH NEXT, I shall offer for sale at the late residence of Peter Arrington, dec'd., at Hilliardston, on a credit of six months, the land on which the late deceased formerly resided; also, household and kitchen furniture, crop, stock of all kinds, plantation utensils, and all other articles sold at a former sale, the terms of which were not complied with. The purchaser of any of the above articles failing to comply with the terms of sale will be held responsible for the deficiency. Several negroes will be hired out on the same day, two of which are fellows.
THO'S. C. ARRINGTON *Ex'r*.
Nash, Feb. 8, 1854. 26—td.

MORE DESIRABLE THAN EVER!!
JUST RECEIVED AT THE N. C. MUSIC STORE, the largest and most elegant assortment of new and fashionable Music that has yet been offered. Call and examine.
ALSO FOR THE LADIES. This day received a very extensive assortment of Perfumery, comprising extracts for the Handkerchief, for the Toilet, for the Hands, for the Teeth, for the Hair.
FOR THE GENTLEMEN. The Beard. There also, may be found the inimitable and delectable Upper Ten Extract.
The best assortment of STRINGS to be found in the State. Prices reduced.
MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS. Accordeons, Violins, Banjos, Tamborines. Now opening at the
N. C. MUSIC STORE.

RALEIGH & GASTON RAIL ROAD.—Slaves are not permitted to travel on the Rail Road without a written permit from their owners. Duplicates should in all cases be given, as the Ticket Agents are instructed to retain one copy of every pass. JAMES M. POOL,
Ticket Agent.
Raleigh, January 6, 1854. 15—

CLOTHING AT REDUCED PRICES!—AS we intend leaving for New York on the 15th February for the purpose of superintending the getting up of our Spring and Summer Clothing, we will sell the remainder of our HEAVY WINTER GOODS at greatly reduced prices for CASH. E. L. HARDING.
January 16, 1854. 18—

DRESS GOODS.—PRINTED & FANCY BERAGES Lawns, Organdi and Printed Cambrics,
Plaid Ginghams and Silk Lustors,
Black Groe DeRhine Silk and Plain black DeLaine,
Cambric, Jackonette, Swiss, Checked, Mull and Nansuck Muslins, a great variety,
Black and White and Fancy Berages DeLaines.
Raleigh, 1852. J. BROWN.
34—

SUPERIOR GREEN TEA.
Superior Black Tea.
Gunney and Hemp Bagging.
Bale Rope and Twine. For sale by
J. BROWN.
Raleigh, Oct. 18th, 1853. 96—

EATON'S FORM BOOK.—A BOOK OF PRACtical Forms, with Explanatory notes and references to authorities; intended as a manuel to the practising lawyer in the State of North Carolina, by Wm. Eaton, Jr.
For sale by W. L. POMEROY.
Raleigh, Feb